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Abstract: An abstract is a brief of the paper; the abstract should not contain references, the text of the abstract section should be in 12 point normal Times New Roman. An abstract is normally of 200 to 300 words. List 4 to 8 keywords all with lowercase (except special cases) for both highlighting the focuses of your study and indexing/searching in databases.

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Article title is bold with a font size 16 and aligned to the left. Authors are bold with a font size 12. Using Times New Roman size 12 for the main text, including figure captions and table titles. However, text size for contents in a table can be chosen from 8 to 12 to fit the table within the width of the page.

2. Materials and methods

2.1. Subheading

2.1.1. Sub-subheading

The heading levels should not be more than 4 levels. The font of heading and subheadings should be 12 point normal Times New Roman. The first letter of headings and subheadings should be capitalized.

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The body text is in 12 point normal Times New Roman, the line space is at least 15 point.

3.1. Figure/image and caption

Leave a space of one line before and after a figure or an image, i.e., one line between the main text and the top of the figure or image, and one line between the bottom of the figure or image and the caption. The caption has a default space of 12 *pt* after it so the main text can continue below the caption. If no text follows the figure caption, do not leave any space between the caption and the next headline (the headline has a default space).



Figure 1. Legend of the figure.

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Figure captions begin with **Figure x.** in bold, followed by the text. Do not add a full stop at the end of the caption.

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(Three-line table is preferred.)

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Mathematical formulae should be numbered consecutively by placing the number in parentheses like (1), one TAB space away from the right line. Mathematical formulae should be typed using MS Word Equation or better using *MathType*. Use size 10–12 for the main characters and size 6–8 for subscripts or superscripts. Leave a space of 6 *pt* between two formula in separate lines. Some examples are shown below.

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a^+} f(x) = \pm\infty \quad \text{or} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow a^-} f(x) = \pm\infty \quad (3.1)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x) = a \quad \text{or} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = b \quad (3.2)$$

To cite a formula in the text, use the number like Equation 3.1, or Eq 3.2, or alike.

4. Discussion

5. Conclusions

6. Reference style, citation, and cross-reference

Journal uses numbered style for referencing. Cite references in the text by placing number(s) in square brackets by the end of a sentence [1, 2], or immediately after the Author's name, for example, Jackson [3] outlined that If an article has two authors, list both surnames, e.g., Wang and Guo [4] reported If an article has more than six authors, use the first author's surname and et al., e.g., Chen et al. [9] studied

Three or more consecutive references can be placed in the same square brackets by joining the start number and the end number by a hyphen like [5–8]. References with separate numbers can be placed in the same square brackets with individual numbers separated by comms like [2, 6, 9]. We recommend using software such as EndNote, RefWork or Mendeley to manage references. Otherwise, you have to manually edit the references according to different types of publications. Follow the examples shown in the list of references below for different types of publications [10–12].

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Use of AI tools declaration

The authors declare they have not used Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools in the creation of this article.

Acknowledgments

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Conflict of interest

The authors declare there is no conflicts of interest.

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Supplementary (if necessary)



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