

*Research article*

# **On the interrelation between Gross Domestic Product, happiness and sustainability goals**

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## Supplementary

### Appendix A

**Table A1.** World Happiness Index Data (Helliwell et al., 2025).

| Country name | WHI   | Log GDP<br>per capita | Social<br>support | Healthy life<br>expectancy | Freedom to make<br>life choices | Generosity | Perceptions of<br>corruption | Dystopia +<br>residual |
|--------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Finland      | 7.736 | 1.749                 | 1.783             | 0.824                      | 0.986                           | 0.11       | 0.502                        | 1.782                  |
| Denmark      | 7.521 | 1.825                 | 1.748             | 0.82                       | 0.955                           | 0.15       | 0.488                        | 1.535                  |
| Iceland      | 7.515 | 1.799                 | 1.84              | 0.873                      | 0.971                           | 0.201      | 0.173                        | 1.659                  |
| Sweden       | 7.345 | 1.783                 | 1.698             | 0.889                      | 0.952                           | 0.17       | 0.467                        | 1.385                  |
| Netherlands  | 7.306 | 1.822                 | 1.667             | 0.844                      | 0.86                            | 0.186      | 0.344                        | 1.583                  |
| Costa Rica   | 7.274 | 1.492                 | 1.6               | 0.68                       | 0.948                           | 0.067      | 0.118                        | 2.369                  |
| Norway       | 7.262 | 1.902                 | 1.711             | 0.863                      | 0.962                           | 0.168      | 0.425                        | 1.231                  |
| Israel       | 7.234 | 1.695                 | 1.743             | 0.824                      | 0.74                            | 0.144      | 0.193                        | 1.895                  |
| Luxembourg   | 7.122 | 2.028                 | 1.558             | 0.864                      | 0.931                           | 0.117      | 0.397                        | 1.227                  |
| Mexico       | 6.979 | 1.435                 | 1.504             | 0.55                       | 0.879                           | 0.057      | 0.118                        | 2.438                  |
| Australia    | 6.974 | 1.767                 | 1.647             | 0.841                      | 0.857                           | 0.164      | 0.285                        | 1.413                  |
| New Zealand  | 6.952 | 1.698                 | 1.712             | 0.815                      | 0.861                           | 0.167      | 0.429                        | 1.27                   |
| Switzerland  | 6.935 | 1.87                  | 1.622             | 0.883                      | 0.889                           | 0.156      | 0.468                        | 1.047                  |
| Belgium      | 6.91  | 1.783                 | 1.646             | 0.852                      | 0.895                           | 0.119      | 0.306                        | 1.309                  |
| Ireland      | 6.889 | 1.988                 | 1.659             | 0.823                      | 0.906                           | 0.179      | 0.382                        | 0.952                  |
| Lithuania    | 6.829 | 1.684                 | 1.699             | 0.592                      | 0.702                           | 0.031      | 0.123                        | 1.998                  |
| Austria      | 6.81  | 1.791                 | 1.592             | 0.814                      | 0.856                           | 0.179      | 0.28                         | 1.297                  |
| Canada       | 6.803 | 1.749                 | 1.647             | 0.832                      | 0.813                           | 0.168      | 0.323                        | 1.271                  |

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| Country name         | WHI   | Log GDP<br>per capita | Social<br>support | Healthy life<br>expectancy | Freedom to make<br>life choices | Generosity | Perceptions of<br>corruption | Dystopia +<br>residual |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Slovenia             | 6.792 | 1.692                 | 1.718             | 0.802                      | 0.961                           | 0.121      | 0.113                        | 1.384                  |
| Czechia              | 6.775 | 1.692                 | 1.716             | 0.658                      | 0.916                           | 0.118      | 0.084                        | 1.591                  |
| United Arab Emirates | 6.759 | 1.812                 | 1.294             | 0.659                      | 0.934                           | 0.165      | 0.235                        | 1.66                   |
| Germany              | 6.753 | 1.785                 | 1.625             | 0.776                      | 0.858                           | 0.148      | 0.351                        | 1.21                   |
| United Kingdom       | 6.728 | 1.725                 | 1.562             | 0.779                      | 0.872                           | 0.211      | 0.318                        | 1.26                   |
| United States        | 6.724 | 1.839                 | 1.614             | 0.604                      | 0.644                           | 0.171      | 0.161                        | 1.69                   |
| Belize               | 6.711 | 1.256                 | 1.54              | 0.525                      | 1.018                           | 0.072      | 0.082                        | 2.218                  |
| Poland               | 6.673 | 1.666                 | 1.595             | 0.63                       | 0.79                            | 0.021      | 0.169                        | 1.802                  |
| Uruguay              | 6.661 | 1.554                 | 1.654             | 0.523                      | 0.913                           | 0.078      | 0.197                        | 1.741                  |
| Kuwait               | 6.629 | 1.691                 | 1.481             | 0.766                      | 0.934                           | 0.143      | 0.167                        | 1.448                  |
| Serbia               | 6.606 | 1.489                 | 1.62              | 0.545                      | 0.767                           | 0.131      | 0.107                        | 1.946                  |
| Saudi Arabia         | 6.6   | 1.743                 | 1.566             | 0.714                      | 0.915                           | 0.105      | 0.187                        | 1.37                   |
| France               | 6.593 | 1.733                 | 1.535             | 0.832                      | 0.743                           | 0.099      | 0.264                        | 1.386                  |
| Singapore            | 6.565 | 2.022                 | 1.565             | 0.935                      | 0.856                           | 0.164      | 0.522                        | 0.501                  |
| Romania              | 6.563 | 1.636                 | 1.401             | 0.561                      | 0.847                           | 0.028      | 0.015                        | 2.075                  |
| Brazil               | 6.494 | 1.391                 | 1.519             | 0.48                       | 0.83                            | 0.089      | 0.127                        | 2.057                  |
| El Salvador          | 6.492 | 1.222                 | 1.228             | 0.559                      | 0.955                           | 0.054      | 0.264                        | 2.211                  |
| Spain                | 6.466 | 1.69                  | 1.685             | 0.894                      | 0.734                           | 0.112      | 0.18                         | 1.17                   |
| Estonia              | 6.417 | 1.65                  | 1.716             | 0.642                      | 0.902                           | 0.128      | 0.378                        | 1.001                  |
| Italy                | 6.415 | 1.724                 | 1.526             | 0.852                      | 0.641                           | 0.082      | 0.071                        | 1.517                  |
| Panama               | 6.407 | 1.594                 | 1.6               | 0.717                      | 0.876                           | 0.041      | 0.042                        | 1.537                  |
| Argentina            | 6.397 | 1.504                 | 1.622             | 0.579                      | 0.824                           | 0.048      | 0.083                        | 1.736                  |
| Kazakhstan           | 6.378 | 1.586                 | 1.688             | 0.504                      | 0.878                           | 0.111      | 0.118                        | 1.492                  |
| Guatemala            | 6.362 | 1.249                 | 1.33              | 0.376                      | 0.882                           | 0.075      | 0.085                        | 2.365                  |
| Chile                | 6.361 | 1.537                 | 1.577             | 0.711                      | 0.779                           | 0.093      | 0.085                        | 1.579                  |
| Viet Nam             | 6.352 | 1.278                 | 1.533             | 0.631                      | 1.012                           | 0.039      | 0.174                        | 1.684                  |
| Nicaragua            | 6.33  | 1.084                 | 1.47              | 0.646                      | 0.912                           | 0.103      | 0.271                        | 1.844                  |

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| Country name           | WHI   | Log GDP<br>per capita | Social<br>support | Healthy life<br>expectancy | Freedom to make<br>life choices | Generosity | Perceptions of<br>corruption | Dystopia +<br>residual |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Malta                  | 6.316 | 1.76                  | 1.671             | 0.837                      | 0.837                           | 0.217      | 0.115                        | 0.879                  |
| Thailand               | 6.222 | 1.426                 | 1.551             | 0.633                      | 0.927                           | 0.223      | 0.039                        | 1.423                  |
| Slovakia               | 6.221 | 1.629                 | 1.762             | 0.547                      | 0.704                           | 0.058      | 0.07                         | 1.451                  |
| Latvia                 | 6.207 | 1.619                 | 1.711             | 0.503                      | 0.789                           | 0.108      | 0.082                        | 1.396                  |
| Oman                   | 6.197 | 1.603                 | 1.411             | 0.5                        | 0.93                            | 0.142      |                              |                        |
| Uzbekistan             | 6.193 | 1.179                 | 1.615             | 0.654                      | 0.977                           | 0.195      | 0.208                        | 1.364                  |
| Paraguay               | 6.172 | 1.329                 | 1.615             | 0.291                      | 0.921                           | 0.097      | 0.063                        | 1.857                  |
| Japan                  | 6.147 | 1.678                 | 1.55              | 0.921                      | 0.746                           | 0.014      | 0.2                          | 1.038                  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 6.136 | 1.405                 | 1.545             | 0.616                      | 0.749                           | 0.178      | 0.009                        | 1.635                  |
| Philippines            | 6.107 | 1.177                 | 1.385             | 0.315                      | 0.966                           | 0.075      | 0.11                         | 2.079                  |
| Republic of Korea      | 6.038 | 1.709                 | 1.357             | 0.903                      | 0.678                           | 0.1        | 0.139                        | 1.152                  |
| Bahrain                | 6.03  | 1.752                 | 1.391             | 0.609                      | 0.907                           | 0.148      | 0.167                        | 1.057                  |
| Portugal               | 6.013 | 1.646                 | 1.56              | 0.822                      | 0.879                           | 0.04       | 0.034                        | 1.032                  |
| Colombia               | 6.004 | 1.38                  | 1.513             | 0.587                      | 0.777                           | 0.039      | 0.051                        | 1.658                  |
| Ecuador                | 5.965 | 1.299                 | 1.32              | 0.702                      | 0.712                           | 0.058      | 0.066                        | 1.808                  |
| Honduras               | 5.964 | 1.036                 | 1.187             | 0.436                      | 0.862                           | 0.134      | 0.079                        | 2.229                  |
| Malaysia               | 5.955 | 1.571                 | 1.315             | 0.446                      | 0.991                           | 0.181      | 0.11                         | 1.341                  |
| Peru                   | 5.947 | 1.323                 | 1.364             | 0.551                      | 0.71                            | 0.05       | 0.021                        | 1.929                  |
| Russian Federation     | 5.945 | 1.63                  | 1.549             | 0.47                       | 0.702                           | 0.095      | 0.125                        | 1.373                  |
| Cyprus                 | 5.942 | 1.72                  | 1.348             | 0.84                       | 0.612                           | 0.108      | 0.041                        | 1.273                  |
| China                  | 5.921 | 1.445                 | 1.307             | 0.789                      | 0.764                           | 0.079      | 0.154                        | 1.382                  |
| Hungary                | 5.915 | 1.638                 | 1.742             | 0.587                      | 0.681                           | 0.099      | 0.057                        | 1.111                  |
| Trinidad and Tobago    | 5.905 | 1.549                 | 1.532             | 0.419                      | 0.76                            | 0.111      | 0.001                        | 1.533                  |
| Montenegro             | 5.877 | 1.507                 | 1.551             | 0.618                      | 0.768                           | 0.075      | 0.138                        | 1.22                   |
| Croatia                | 5.87  | 1.644                 | 1.673             | 0.669                      | 0.478                           | 0.022      | 0.065                        | 1.319                  |
| Jamaica                | 5.87  | 1.182                 | 1.545             | 0.504                      | 0.869                           | 0.075      | 0.019                        | 1.676                  |
| Bolivia                | 5.868 | 1.173                 | 1.356             | 0.346                      | 0.817                           | 0.067      | 0.052                        | 2.057                  |

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| Country name        | WHI   | Log GDP<br>per capita | Social<br>support | Healthy life<br>expectancy | Freedom to make<br>life choices | Generosity | Perceptions of<br>corruption | Dystopia +<br>residual |
|---------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Kyrgyzstan          | 5.858 | 1.032                 | 1.715             | 0.647                      | 0.981                           | 0.169      | 0.053                        | 1.261                  |
| Dominican Republic  | 5.846 | 1.457                 | 1.5               | 0.615                      | 0.866                           | 0.063      | 0.186                        | 1.16                   |
| Mongolia            | 5.833 | 1.336                 | 1.731             | 0.423                      | 0.629                           | 0.18       | 0.053                        | 1.481                  |
| Mauritius           | 5.832 | 1.499                 | 1.521             | 0.617                      | 0.761                           | 0.095      | 0.13                         | 1.209                  |
| Republic of Moldova | 5.819 | 1.332                 | 1.43              | 0.414                      | 0.83                            | 0.054      | 0.037                        | 1.722                  |
| Greece              | 5.776 | 1.608                 | 1.438             | 0.725                      | 0.396                           | 0.003      | 0.063                        | 1.543                  |
| Venezuela           | 5.683 | 0                     | 1.493             | 0.515                      | 0.702                           | 0.154      | 0.117                        | 2.701                  |
| Indonesia           | 5.617 | 1.288                 | 1.372             | 0.454                      | 0.918                           | 0.323      | 0.044                        | 1.218                  |
| Algeria             | 5.571 | 1.315                 | 1.363             | 0.782                      | 0.522                           | 0.057      | 0.219                        | 1.313                  |
| Bulgaria            | 5.554 | 1.573                 | 1.725             | 0.463                      | 0.708                           | 0.055      | 0                            | 1.029                  |
| North Macedonia     | 5.503 | 1.458                 | 1.537             | 0.544                      | 0.637                           | 0.13       | 0.007                        | 1.19                   |
| Armenia             | 5.494 | 1.391                 | 1.349             | 0.828                      | 0.786                           | 0.032      | 0.158                        | 0.95                   |
| Albania             | 5.411 | 1.371                 | 1.122             | 0.696                      | 0.841                           | 0.103      | 0.057                        | 1.22                   |
| Tajikistan          | 5.411 | 0.914                 | 1.555             | 0.658                      |                                 | 0.085      | 0.342                        |                        |
| Georgia             | 5.4   | 1.444                 | 1.275             | 0.482                      | 0.844                           | 0          | 0.172                        | 1.182                  |
| Nepal               | 5.311 | 0.944                 | 1.21              | 0.463                      | 0.764                           | 0.155      | 0.099                        | 1.676                  |
| Lao PDR             | 5.301 | 1.122                 | 1.01              | 0.493                      | 0.916                           | 0.145      | 0.164                        | 1.452                  |
| Türkiye             | 5.262 | 1.582                 | 1.444             | 0.626                      | 0.244                           | 0.04       | 0.104                        | 1.223                  |
| South Africa        | 5.213 | 1.283                 | 1.465             | 0.142                      | 0.676                           | 0.064      | 0.043                        | 1.54                   |
| Mozambique          | 5.19  | 0.559                 | 1.131             | 0.124                      | 0.813                           | 0.127      | 0.173                        | 2.262                  |
| Gabon               | 5.12  | 1.386                 | 1.224             | 0.387                      | 0.651                           | 0.042      | 0.086                        | 1.343                  |
| Côte d'Ivoire       | 5.102 | 1.038                 | 0.76              | 0.206                      | 0.661                           | 0.1        | 0.162                        | 2.176                  |
| Iran                | 5.093 | 1.33                  | 1.367             | 0.609                      | 0.456                           | 0.202      | 0.122                        | 1.007                  |
| Iraq                | 4.976 | 1.261                 | 1.275             | 0.589                      | 0.503                           | 0.1        | 0.069                        | 1.178                  |
| Guinea              | 4.929 | 0.873                 | 0.791             | 0.306                      | 0.676                           | 0.157      | 0.098                        | 2.027                  |
| Namibia             | 4.911 | 1.182                 | 1.482             | 0.104                      | 0.564                           | 0.052      | 0.056                        | 1.47                   |
| Cameroon            | 4.887 | 0.944                 | 0.986             | 0.302                      | 0.662                           | 0.099      | 0.06                         | 1.834                  |

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| Country name | WHI   | Log GDP<br>per capita | Social<br>support | Healthy life<br>expectancy | Freedom to make<br>life choices | Generosity | Perceptions of<br>corruption | Dystopia +<br>residual |
|--------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Nigeria      | 4.885 | 0.989                 | 1.245             | 0.38                       | 0.639                           | 0.17       | 0.028                        | 1.433                  |
| Azerbaijan   | 4.875 | 1.428                 | 1.03              | 0.707                      | 0.785                           | 0.076      | 0.179                        | 0.67                   |
| Senegal      | 4.856 | 0.907                 | 0.977             | 0.433                      | 0.767                           | 0.129      | 0.09                         | 1.553                  |
| Pakistan     | 4.768 | 0.982                 | 0.759             | 0.417                      | 0.529                           | 0.136      | 0.046                        | 1.898                  |
| Niger        | 4.725 | 0.606                 | 0.796             | 0.258                      | 0.759                           | 0.122      | 0.137                        | 2.048                  |
| Ukraine      | 4.68  | 1.328                 | 1.472             | 0.472                      | 0.689                           | 0.245      | 0.023                        | 0.451                  |
| Morocco      | 4.622 | 1.139                 | 0.635             | 0.585                      | 0.748                           | 0.031      | 0.095                        | 1.388                  |
| Tunisia      | 4.552 | 1.257                 | 1.224             | 0.459                      | 0.382                           | 0.032      | 0.05                         | 1.149                  |
| Mauritania   | 4.542 | 1.023                 | 0.919             | 0.516                      | 0.454                           | 0.113      | 0.195                        | 1.323                  |
| Kenya        | 4.51  | 0.994                 | 1.047             | 0.448                      | 0.649                           | 0.22       | 0.073                        | 1.079                  |
| Uganda       | 4.461 | 0.762                 | 1.342             | 0.396                      | 0.751                           | 0.148      | 0.05                         | 1.012                  |
| Gambia       | 4.423 | 0.778                 | 0.958             | 0.348                      | 0.611                           | 0.255      | 0.045                        | 1.428                  |
| India        | 4.389 | 1.149                 | 0.86              | 0.316                      | 0.914                           | 0.141      | 0.12                         | 0.889                  |
| Chad         | 4.384 | 0.592                 | 0.902             | 0.242                      | 0.477                           | 0.175      | 0.111                        | 1.884                  |
| Burkina Faso | 4.383 | 0.724                 | 0.828             | 0.296                      | 0.671                           | 0.142      | 0.218                        | 1.504                  |
| Benin        | 4.357 | 0.855                 | 0.228             | 0.357                      | 0.679                           | 0.092      | 0.238                        | 1.909                  |
| Somalia      | 4.347 | 0.535                 | 0.877             | 0.046                      | 0.916                           | 0.206      | 0.192                        | 1.575                  |
| Mali         | 4.345 | 0.709                 | 0.908             | 0.318                      | 0.767                           | 0.093      | 0.114                        | 1.436                  |
| Cambodia     | 4.341 | 1.049                 | 1.215             | 0.481                      | 0.988                           | 0.138      | 0.078                        | 0.393                  |
| Ghana        | 4.34  | 1.053                 | 1.01              | 0.438                      | 0.771                           | 0.139      | 0.025                        | 0.904                  |
| Myanmar      | 4.321 | 0.975                 | 1.144             | 0.446                      | 0.569                           | 0.322      | 0.163                        | 0.702                  |
| Togo         | 4.315 | 0.757                 | 0.736             | 0.378                      | 0.576                           | 0.097      | 0.153                        | 1.618                  |
| Jordan       | 4.31  | 1.158                 | 1.202             | 0.573                      | 0.7                             | 0.051      | 0.164                        | 0.461                  |
| Liberia      | 4.277 | 0.582                 | 0.888             | 0.324                      | 0.653                           | 0.143      | 0.068                        | 1.618                  |
| Madagascar   | 4.157 | 0.588                 | 0.938             | 0.341                      | 0.292                           | 0.131      | 0.118                        | 1.751                  |
| Zambia       | 3.912 | 0.848                 | 1.013             | 0.233                      | 0.872                           | 0.131      | 0.107                        | 0.709                  |
| Ethiopia     | 3.898 | 0.757                 | 1.051             | 0.416                      | 0.54                            | 0.182      | 0.1                          | 0.852                  |

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| Country name     | WHI   | Log GDP<br>per capita | Social<br>support | Healthy life<br>expectancy | Freedom to make<br>life choices | Generosity | Perceptions of<br>corruption | Dystopia +<br>residual |
|------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Sri Lanka        | 3.891 | 1.271                 | 1.308             | 0.567                      | 0.696                           | 0.121      | 0.025                        | -0.099                 |
| Bangladesh       | 3.851 | 1.116                 | 0.286             | 0.592                      | 0.92                            | 0.11       | 0.132                        | 0.695                  |
| Egypt            | 3.817 | 1.347                 | 1.075             | 0.473                      | 0.593                           | 0.018      | 0.103                        | 0.21                   |
| Tanzania         | 3.8   | 0.847                 | 0.908             | 0.411                      | 0.858                           | 0.153      | 0.243                        | 0.38                   |
| Eswatini         | 3.774 | 1.183                 | 1.152             | 0.038                      | 0.428                           | 0.054      | 0.13                         | 0.79                   |
| Lesotho          | 3.757 | 0.737                 | 1.131             | 0                          | 0.606                           | 0.065      | 0.072                        | 1.145                  |
| Comoros          | 3.754 | 0.835                 | 0.501             | 0.428                      | 0.26                            | 0.117      | 0.164                        | 1.45                   |
| Yemen            | 3.561 | 0.631                 | 1.482             | 0.375                      | 0.447                           | 0.066      | 0.106                        | 0.454                  |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 3.469 | 0.544                 | 0.929             | 0.278                      | 0.6                             | 0.151      | 0.061                        | 0.906                  |
| Botswana         | 3.438 | 1.388                 | 1.146             | 0.094                      | 0.697                           | 0.018      | 0.083                        | 0.012                  |
| Zimbabwe         | 3.396 | 0.827                 | 0.961             | 0.178                      | 0.598                           | 0.065      | 0.131                        | 0.636                  |
| Malawi           | 3.26  | 0.588                 | 0.489             | 0.28                       | 0.677                           | 0.115      | 0.136                        | 0.975                  |
| Lebanon          | 3.188 | 1.223                 | 0.984             | 0.44                       | 0.279                           | 0.071      | 0.041                        | 0.15                   |
| Sierra Leone     | 2.998 | 0.786                 | 0.692             | 0.327                      | 0.613                           | 0.138      | 0.052                        | 0.391                  |
| Afghanistan      | 1.364 | 0.649                 | 0                 | 0.155                      | 0                               | 0.075      | 0.135                        | 0.348                  |

**Table A2.** SDG - People data (Sachs et al., 2025).

| Country              | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 1   | SDG 2    | SDG 3    | SDG 4    | SDG 5    |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Finland              | 87.02246             | 99.538  | 66.96956 | 96.02485 | 97.69825 | 91.39875 |
| Denmark              | 85.25661             | 99.447  | 77.57178 | 95.65379 | 98.03775 | 88.46875 |
| Iceland              | 80.79179             | 99.8735 | 62.12489 | 96.85843 | 97.32625 | 92.65667 |
| Sweden               | 85.74133             | 98.5535 | 72.37322 | 96.21925 | 99.20375 | 89.53275 |
| Netherlands          | 79.98143             | 99.4505 | 73.31689 | 94.99015 | 95.8215  | 84.68775 |
| Costa Rica           | 73.44368             | 96.4555 | 56.13178 | 89.00579 | 93.1255  | 81.8855  |
| Norway               | 82.72059             | 99.2085 | 67.29689 | 96.92077 | 98.22525 | 89.89725 |
| Israel               | 74.45885             | 98.5375 | 66.30589 | 96.06592 | 96.45275 | 72.927   |
| Luxembourg           | 76.72568             | 99.3195 | 67.37156 | 96.12929 | 96.0125  | 84.17967 |
| Mexico               | 70.79831             | 94.1985 | 60.425   | 79.94586 | 95.72    | 79.9025  |
| Australia            | 77.8771              | 99.352  | 62.74422 | 95.137   | 96.48425 | 85.41975 |
| New Zealand          | 78.95629             |         | 57.9565  | 92.76714 | 90.18467 | 89.47175 |
| Switzerland          | 79.15521             | 99.445  | 74.78056 | 95.70354 | 99.29075 | 83.41375 |
| Belgium              | 80.67386             | 99.5255 | 74.938   | 94.66083 | 96.0845  | 86.009   |
| Ireland              | 78.58996             | 99.8625 | 69.91711 | 94.40829 | 96.35525 | 78.823   |
| Lithuania            | 78.8086              | 98.8175 | 65.57367 | 86.77279 | 99.55575 | 74.33575 |
| Austria              | 83.01291             | 99.131  | 77.90756 | 92.78769 | 97.81725 | 82.10275 |
| Canada               | 79.16856             | 99.552  | 69.39567 | 94.83221 | 94.1085  | 83.59725 |
| Slovenia             | 81.20538             | 99.42   | 68.06056 | 93.24979 | 97.12375 | 80.1515  |
| Czechia              | 81.93561             | 99.793  | 66.50767 | 91.35843 | 96.50525 | 73.898   |
| United Arab Emirates | 69.83998             | 99.2355 | 66.69978 | 92.25208 | 99.834   | 72.42575 |
| Germany              | 83.6696              | 99.319  | 76.191   | 93.75236 | 94.373   | 81.53675 |
| United Kingdom       | 81.85433             | 99.727  | 73.90456 | 92.8395  | 99.36825 | 85.77    |
| United States        | 75.19167             | 98.513  | 69.18863 | 88.39646 | 92.27775 | 76.883   |
| Belize               | 66.99114             | 63.958  | 60.33189 | 77.95543 | 65.0835  | 61.38625 |

*Continued on next page*

| Country      | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 1   | SDG 2    | SDG 3    | SDG 4    | SDG 5    |
|--------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Poland       | 82.0829              | 99.0905 | 69.31744 | 88.62377 | 99.4605  | 73.65575 |
| Uruguay      | 77.4008              | 98.3895 | 63.199   | 86.23107 | 94.49525 | 77.96025 |
| Kuwait       | 63.27605             |         | 63.62063 | 91.46143 | 73.50775 | 50.124   |
| Serbia       | 78.16126             | 98.7425 | 76.27967 | 84.08107 | 93.36675 | 67.27925 |
| Saudi Arabia | 65.192               |         | 57.89663 | 86.14307 | 80.9465  | 46.61525 |
| France       | 83.13923             | 99.4775 | 78.88122 | 94.04057 | 99.45725 | 84.396   |
| Singapore    | 71.54362             |         | 71.94383 | 95.16243 | 99.084   | 73.503   |
| Romania      | 77.67296             | 98.866  | 66.97289 | 80.97836 | 77.68975 | 64.783   |
| Brazil       | 73.81221             | 86.3995 | 66.83022 | 81.74557 | 91.57733 | 71.343   |
| El Salvador  | 68.44127             | 91.062  | 48.88956 | 81.04529 | 74.26525 | 66.70475 |
| Spain        | 81.03786             | 99.304  | 69.84711 | 94.90329 | 97.24475 | 87.5035  |
| Estonia      | 80.76067             | 98.4775 | 67.99722 | 90.32036 | 94.93425 | 76.45425 |
| Italy        | 80.26013             | 98.6295 | 72.64944 | 94.5435  | 96.7925  | 72.11925 |
| Panama       | 68.17375             | 94.2955 | 52.491   | 81.6485  | 77.46475 | 65.97675 |
| Argentina    | 74.83635             | 96.863  | 65.039   | 83.40936 | 96.70975 | 81.5615  |
| Kazakhstan   | 71.51785             | 98.767  | 59.81222 | 82.83257 | 85.6575  | 71.25725 |
| Guatemala    | 59.86379             | 78.491  | 45.35789 | 72.71979 | 71.8645  | 51.242   |
| Chile        | 78.05183             | 99.98   | 69.88633 | 90.54114 | 95.58225 | 77.85975 |
| Vietnam      | 73.35455             | 97.0185 | 70.78167 | 71.78386 | 96.48975 | 75.5905  |
| Nicaragua    | 64.77719             | 75.9165 | 45.093   | 77.81907 | 74.98925 | 83.4995  |
| Malta        | 79.28593             | 99.7205 | 66.21033 | 93.56814 | 95.374   | 71.27225 |
| Thailand     | 75.34209             | 98.6855 | 61.77333 | 80.53257 | 97.10325 | 72.681   |
| Slovakia     | 80.77435             | 99.2015 | 71.08222 | 87.94729 | 96.10475 | 73.40125 |
| Latvia       | 81.19103             | 98.826  | 68.46322 | 84.72886 | 97.4755  | 77.6125  |
| Oman         | 67.07317             |         | 57.33563 | 86.22379 | 81.8615  | 33.9815  |
| Uzbekistan   | 73.07958             | 94.638  | 67.281   | 77.90121 | 85.217   | 71.4775  |

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| Country                | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 1   | SDG 2    | SDG 3    | SDG 4    | SDG 5    |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Paraguay               | 68.12603             | 94.038  | 68.38356 | 72.90957 | 75.1925  | 71.32875 |
| Japan                  | 80.66185             | 99.2615 | 75.11522 | 94.16562 | 98.44333 | 64.37025 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 73.7507              | 99.914  | 71.30175 | 78.14357 | 70.97425 | 46.387   |
| Philippines            | 68.33521             | 82.697  | 64.78189 | 59.36129 | 82.14325 | 64.62475 |
| Republic of Korea      | 78.11618             | 99.8065 | 82.27078 | 93.57846 | 98.141   | 66.726   |
| Bahrain                | 64.41338             |         | 58.18229 | 87.18615 | 85.1185  | 52.85    |
| Portugal               | 80.64069             | 98.8865 | 66.96489 | 93.12707 | 97.56525 | 80.92    |
| Colombia               | 70.4551              | 71.866  | 64.76656 | 83.00464 | 88.65525 | 74.625   |
| Ecuador                | 70.09123             | 87.5775 | 52.378   | 77.06436 | 90.47    | 79.204   |
| Honduras               | 61.67695             | 71.8505 | 49.55811 | 70.37757 | 51.1005  | 61.06325 |
| Malaysia               | 69.52016             | 99.0325 | 51.99163 | 82.04786 | 84.23825 | 53.29675 |
| Peru                   | 72.66945             | 86.095  | 69.09922 | 79.78964 | 97.58025 | 74.6815  |
| Russian Federation     | 74.12595             | 98.917  | 67.33822 | 82.07777 | 90.01775 | 67.4255  |
| Cyprus                 | 73.75586             | 99.909  | 63.46011 | 90.78769 | 98.9355  | 69.14133 |
| China                  | 74.39278             | 98.7635 | 80.72678 | 83.39831 | 100      | 74.34275 |
| Hungary                | 80.37309             | 98.9335 | 69.35267 | 85.00215 | 94.60575 | 67.30025 |
| Trinidad and Tobago    | 60.59889             |         | 47.07325 | 79.27515 | 46.93875 | 63.453   |
| Montenegro             | 73.77742             | 99.0515 | 63.92833 | 78.14336 | 92.4535  | 56.27    |
| Croatia                | 82.38929             | 99.4275 | 73.83222 | 87.90171 | 98.92775 | 71.34875 |
| Jamaica                | 69.81626             | 97.124  | 54.79575 | 75.86564 | 83.78875 | 73.68575 |
| Bolivia                | 67.83323             | 93.6335 | 57.94389 | 64.95336 | 89.0415  | 74.34775 |
| Kyrgyz Republic        | 74.50356             | 95.2215 | 63.01033 | 75.12307 | 91.444   | 63.122   |
| Dominican Republic     | 74.058               | 96.638  | 76.455   | 70.33729 | 83.908   | 77.7005  |
| Mongolia               | 66.74905             | 98.2085 | 46.05375 | 68.423   | 90.119   | 69.7395  |
| Mauritius              | 70.33275             | 98.1885 | 63.22267 | 79.41536 | 91.471   | 55.95575 |
| Republic of Moldova    | 78.76559             | 98.612  | 63.19875 | 75.87086 | 99.02825 | 81.5865  |

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| Country            | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 1   | SDG 2    | SDG 3    | SDG 4    | SDG 5    |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Greece             | 79.12166             | 99.521  | 68.05411 | 90.70457 | 98.22075 | 64.321   |
| Venezuela          | 63.81366             | 20.4745 | 54.24438 | 68.97857 | 84.1745  | 70.259   |
| Indonesia          | 70.21887             | 88.612  | 61.03689 | 67.307   | 95.0845  | 62.7125  |
| Algeria            | 70.07198             | 98.5605 | 61.223   | 79.72929 | 66.73625 | 37.60025 |
| Bulgaria           | 76.30265             | 98.7065 | 71.302   | 79.82279 | 92.6935  | 69.3385  |
| North Macedonia    | 73.73674             | 84.028  | 59.61575 | 82.12329 | 76.3215  | 57.495   |
| Armenia            | 74.25356             | 95.4775 | 52.50256 | 80.23571 | 73.10125 | 69.26575 |
| Albania            | 75.15856             | 98.6765 | 59.10213 | 83.2995  | 89.222   | 60.0145  |
| Tajikistan         | 68.26993             | 84.5455 | 59.25656 | 72.79129 | 68.65675 | 57.79825 |
| Georgia            | 73.67222             | 90.7655 | 56.29167 | 77.67379 | 75.61575 | 61.09675 |
| Nepal              | 68.57833             | 93.1565 | 64.27475 | 60.47257 | 88.5585  | 44.74225 |
| Lao PDR            | 62.55285             | 69.443  | 57.81533 | 56.27157 | 73.336   | 59.68525 |
| Türkiye            | 70.61349             | 98.498  | 65.30338 | 84.14177 | 98.33325 | 48.7315  |
| South Africa       | 64.11431             | 51.943  | 52.57144 | 57.55179 | 83.578   | 84.44225 |
| Mozambique         | 53.7498              | 1.9895  | 48.89611 | 39.81857 | 53.28533 | 66.05475 |
| Gabon              | 65.57858             | 87.8185 | 43.50138 | 56.04986 | 53.989   | 56.96425 |
| Cote d'Ivoire      | 63.15922             | 75.947  | 56.72578 | 48.22021 | 46.792   | 39.027   |
| Iran. Islamic Rep. | 69.5589              | 96.8835 | 68.03889 | 81.54271 | 79.55775 | 43.33575 |
| Iraq               | 63.93542             | 95.514  | 50.53463 | 66.23469 | 49.6305  | 37.041   |
| Guinea             | 57.1602              | 66.156  | 55.26989 | 32.02207 | 31.60425 | 33.25975 |
| Namibia            | 65.52678             | 65.676  | 41.67475 | 52.92207 | 77.4845  | 85.2665  |
| Cameroon           | 57.81173             | 52.097  | 57.39722 | 45.71292 | 48.9465  | 55.62825 |
| Nigeria            | 54.67935             | 31.111  | 53.49811 | 36.7875  | 34.47533 | 44.682   |
| Azerbaijan         | 72.90016             | 99.3315 | 53.39288 | 72.97943 | 93.678   | 56.54675 |
| Senegal            | 63.50726             | 70.4455 | 55.56289 | 56.94814 | 33.515   | 51.069   |
| Pakistan           | 56.96613             | 79.515  | 36.63122 | 48.77338 | 31.38    | 36.94    |

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| Country          | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 1   | SDG 2    | SDG 3    | SDG 4    | SDG 5    |
|------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Niger            | 50.32889             | 18.825  | 43.00344 | 38.72371 | 5.06375  | 40.14075 |
| Ukraine          | 75.74437             |         | 61.18175 | 76.31486 | 77.531   | 68.77525 |
| Morocco          | 71.67567             | 92.3435 | 61.89625 | 73.92179 | 85.19275 | 43.608   |
| Tunisia          | 72.001               | 97.6265 | 62.52944 | 80.77779 | 69.968   | 45.56475 |
| Mauritania       | 57.89146             | 78.7625 | 38.92344 | 58.78464 | 40.507   | 32.70475 |
| Kenya            | 61.92893             | 38.7055 | 52.68533 | 56.78007 | 62.7015  | 69.3535  |
| Uganda           | 55.83899             | 27.1965 | 50.90911 | 57.20157 | 42.8085  | 61.48925 |
| Gambia. The      | 58.44788             | 28.962  | 50.00644 | 52.236   | 47.6535  | 41.64775 |
| India            | 66.9546              | 93.889  | 46.60756 | 67.48521 | 92.002   | 43.313   |
| Chad             | 46.03862             | 27.675  | 40.1625  | 29.92164 | 10.901   | 31.3105  |
| Burkina Faso     | 53.83721             | 33.0345 | 51.70467 | 50.89607 | 9.08225  | 43.98125 |
| Benin            | 57.77125             | 67.1055 | 53.88467 | 42.89457 | 48.8185  | 41.85825 |
| Somalia          | 46.07572             | 22.712  | 17.89188 | 22.11808 | 47.08    | 16.44525 |
| Mali             | 56.32845             | 43.143  | 53.80422 | 42.18886 | 10.244   | 41.94525 |
| Cambodia         | 66.38395             |         | 66.29489 | 61.81043 | 67.16625 | 50.56075 |
| Ghana            | 63.13023             | 60.499  | 65.30422 | 55.34636 | 75.29025 | 51.4835  |
| Myanmar          | 63.55969             |         | 58.73089 | 49.72257 | 64.28825 | 57.142   |
| Togo             | 59.2311              | 38.2695 | 54.90556 | 47.72786 | 81.34025 | 43.772   |
| Jordan           | 70.98868             | 98.303  | 50.23433 | 81.80907 | 83.487   | 41.45375 |
| Liberia          | 52.51826             | 28.706  | 36.435   | 43.82886 | 38.77675 | 37.4535  |
| Madagascar       | 51.04888             | 4.2685  | 48.84289 | 30.746   | 55.48975 | 62.60225 |
| Zambia           | 54.77235             | 11.52   | 47.94689 | 50.07779 | 67.17767 | 55.89    |
| Ethiopia         | 55.39672             | 58.0005 | 51.26322 | 50.246   | 28.41275 | 53.56175 |
| Sri Lanka        | 67.91604             | 85.533  | 65.921   | 80.82421 | 76.4605  | 51.68375 |
| Bangladesh       | 63.88222             | 83.391  | 62.36611 | 61.77479 | 62.34775 | 54.87275 |
| Egypt. Arab Rep. | 68.09105             | 90.303  | 58.10456 | 72.57257 | 64.83725 | 56.62675 |

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| Country          | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 1   | SDG 2    | SDG 3    | SDG 4    | SDG 5    |
|------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Tanzania         | 57.74069             | 26.402  | 51.47267 | 54.88971 | 53.30425 | 67.5215  |
| Eswatini         | 57.49777             | 35.7365 | 51.36322 | 43.90521 | 62.06925 | 74.622   |
| Lesotho          | 55.63831             | 32.398  | 42.28963 | 36.13421 | 35.98875 | 72.29225 |
| Comoros          | 54.67347             | 51.2525 | 38.018   | 55.11393 | 41.55975 | 35.90275 |
| Yemen. Rep.      | 47.74106             | 0.6955  | 32.64144 | 46.33957 | 28.84175 | 10.59125 |
| Congo. Dem. Rep. | 48.23574             | 1.841   | 43.62256 | 39.717   | 42.12967 | 40.6915  |
| Botswana         | 64.51498             | 64.9845 | 47.36325 | 59.74586 | 69.92275 | 69.356   |
| Zimbabwe         | 57.36204             | 23.19   | 43.74756 | 45.51214 | 66.13675 | 73.31175 |
| Malawi           | 57.11957             | 0       | 54.99267 | 52.63571 | 53.65733 | 59.76425 |
| Lebanon          | 61.67939             |         | 56.54078 | 75.50957 | 62.683   | 40.717   |
| Sierra Leone     | 59.40529             | 68.8105 | 51.67889 | 43.7465  | 58.16275 | 50.872   |
| Afghanistan      | 49.10239             | 15.6915 | 33.51263 | 37.08264 | 41.3705  | 20.1815  |

## Appendix B

**Table B1.** World Happiness Index Indicator importance in percentage of WHI (Helliwell et al., 2025).

| Country name         | Explained by       |                |                         |                              |            |                           |                     |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|                      | Log GDP per capita | Social support | Healthy life expectancy | Freedom to make life choices | Generosity | Perceptions of corruption | Dystopia + residual |
| Finland              | 22.60858           | 23.04809       | 10.6515                 | 12.7456                      | 1.4219235  | 6.489141675               | 23.03516            |
| Denmark              | 24.26539           | 23.24159       | 10.90281                | 12.69778                     | 1.9944156  | 6.48849887                | 20.40952            |
| Iceland              | 23.93879           | 24.48436       | 11.61677                | 12.92083                     | 2.6746507  | 2.302062542               | 22.07585            |
| Sweden               | 24.27502           | 23.11777       | 12.10347                | 12.9612                      | 2.3144997  | 6.358066712               | 18.85636            |
| Netherlands          | 24.93841           | 22.81686       | 11.55215                | 11.77115                     | 2.5458527  | 4.708458801               | 21.66712            |
| Costa Rica           | 20.51141           | 21.99615       | 9.348364                | 13.03272                     | 0.9210888  | 1.622216112               | 32.56805            |
| Norway               | 26.19113           | 23.561         | 11.88378                | 13.24704                     | 2.3134123  | 5.852382264               | 16.95125            |
| Israel               | 23.43102           | 24.09455       | 11.39066                | 10.22947                     | 1.9905999  | 2.66795687                | 26.19574            |
| Luxembourg           | 28.47515           | 21.87588       | 12.13142                | 13.07217                     | 1.642797   | 5.574276889               | 17.22831            |
| Mexico               | 20.56169           | 21.55037       | 7.880785                | 12.59493                     | 0.8167359  | 1.690786646               | 34.93337            |
| Australia            | 25.33697           | 23.61629       | 12.05908                | 12.2885                      | 2.3515916  | 4.086607399               | 20.26097            |
| New Zealand          | 24.42463           | 24.62601       | 11.72325                | 12.38493                     | 2.4021864  | 6.170886076               | 18.26812            |
| Switzerland          | 26.96467           | 23.38861       | 12.73252                | 12.81903                     | 2.2494593  | 6.748377794               | 15.09733            |
| Belgium              | 25.80318           | 23.82055       | 12.32996                | 12.95224                     | 1.7221418  | 4.428364689               | 18.94356            |
| Ireland              | 28.8576            | 24.08187       | 11.94658                | 13.1514                      | 2.5983452  | 5.545071854               | 13.81913            |
| Lithuania            | 24.65954           | 24.87919       | 8.668912                | 10.27969                     | 0.4539464  | 1.801142188               | 29.25758            |
| Austria              | 26.29956           | 23.37739       | 11.95301                | 12.56975                     | 2.6284875  | 4.111600587               | 19.04552            |
| Canada               | 25.70925           | 24.20991       | 12.2299                 | 11.95061                     | 2.4694988  | 4.747905336               | 18.68293            |
| Slovenia             | 24.91166           | 25.29446       | 11.80801                | 14.149                       | 1.7815077  | 1.663722026               | 20.37691            |
| Czechia              | 24.97417           | 25.32841       | 9.712177                | 13.5203                      | 1.7416974  | 1.239852399               | 23.48339            |
| United Arab Emirates | 26.8087            | 19.14484       | 9.749963                | 13.81861                     | 2.4411895  | 3.476845687               | 24.55985            |
| Germany              | 26.4327            | 24.06338       | 11.49119                | 12.70546                     | 2.1916185  | 5.197689916               | 17.91796            |

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| Country name   | Explained by       |                |                         |                              |            |                           |                     |
|----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|                | Log GDP per capita | Social support | Healthy life expectancy | Freedom to make life choices | Generosity | Perceptions of corruption | Dystopia + residual |
| United Kingdom | 25.63912           | 23.21641       | 11.57848                | 12.96076                     | 3.1361474  | 4.726516052               | 18.72771            |
| United States  | 27.34979           | 24.00357       | 8.982748                | 9.577632                     | 2.5431291  | 2.39440809                | 25.13385            |
| Belize         | 18.71554           | 22.9474        | 7.822977                | 15.16913                     | 1.0728654  | 1.221874534               | 33.05022            |
| Poland         | 24.96628           | 23.90229       | 9.441031                | 11.83875                     | 0.314701   | 2.532594036               | 27.00435            |
| Uruguay        | 23.32983           | 24.83111       | 7.851674                | 13.70665                     | 1.1709953  | 2.957513887               | 26.13722            |
| Kuwait         | 25.50913           | 22.34123       | 11.55529                | 14.08961                     | 2.1571881  | 2.51923367                | 21.84342            |
| Serbia         | 22.54012           | 24.52316       | 8.250076                | 11.61066                     | 1.9830457  | 1.619739631               | 29.45807            |
| Saudi Arabia   | 26.40909           | 23.72727       | 10.81818                | 13.86364                     | 1.5909091  | 2.833333333               | 20.75758            |
| France         | 26.28545           | 23.28227       | 12.61944                | 11.26953                     | 1.5015926  | 4.004246929               | 21.0223             |
| Singapore      | 30.7997            | 23.83854       | 14.24219                | 13.03884                     | 2.498096   | 7.951256664               | 7.631379            |
| Romania        | 24.92762           | 21.34694       | 8.54792                 | 12.90568                     | 0.4266342  | 0.228554015               | 31.61664            |
| Brazil         | 21.41977           | 23.39082       | 7.391438                | 12.78103                     | 1.3704958  | 1.95565137                | 31.67539            |
| El Salvador    | 18.82317           | 18.91559       | 8.610598                | 14.71041                     | 0.831793   | 4.066543438               | 34.0573             |
| Spain          | 26.13672           | 26.05939       | 13.82617                | 11.35169                     | 1.7321373  | 2.783792144               | 18.09465            |
| Estonia        | 25.71295           | 26.74147       | 10.00468                | 14.05641                     | 1.9947016  | 5.890603086               | 15.59919            |
| Italy          | 26.87451           | 23.788         | 13.28137                | 9.992206                     | 1.2782541  | 1.106780982               | 23.6477             |
| Panama         | 24.87904           | 24.97269       | 11.19088                | 13.67255                     | 0.6399251  | 0.655533011               | 23.98939            |
| Argentina      | 23.51102           | 25.35564       | 9.051118                | 12.88104                     | 0.7503517  | 1.297483195               | 27.13772            |
| Kazakhstan     | 24.86673           | 26.46598       | 7.902164                | 13.76607                     | 1.7403575  | 1.850109752               | 23.39291            |
| Guatemala      | 19.63219           | 20.90538       | 5.910091                | 13.86356                     | 1.1788746  | 1.336057843               | 37.17384            |
| Chile          | 24.16287           | 24.7917        | 11.17749                | 12.2465                      | 1.4620343  | 1.336267882               | 24.82314            |
| Viet Nam       | 20.11965           | 24.13413       | 9.933879                | 15.93199                     | 0.6139798  | 2.73929471                | 26.51134            |
| Nicaragua      | 17.1248            | 23.22275       | 10.20537                | 14.40758                     | 1.6271722  | 4.281200632               | 29.13112            |
| Malta          | 27.86574           | 26.45662       | 13.25206                | 13.25206                     | 3.4357188  | 1.820772641               | 13.91704            |
| Thailand       | 22.91868           | 24.92768       | 10.17358                | 14.89875                     | 3.5840566  | 0.6268081                 | 22.87046            |

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| Country name           | Explained by       |                |                         |                              |            |                           |                     |
|------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|                        | Log GDP per capita | Social support | Healthy life expectancy | Freedom to make life choices | Generosity | Perceptions of corruption | Dystopia + residual |
| Slovakia               | 26.1855            | 28.32342       | 8.792799                | 11.31651                     | 0.932326   | 1.125221026               | 23.32422            |
| Latvia                 | 26.08345           | 27.56565       | 8.103754                | 12.71145                     | 1.739971   | 1.321089093               | 22.49074            |
| Oman                   | 25.86736           | 22.76908       | 8.06842                 | 15.00726                     | 2.2914313  | 0                         | 0                   |
| Uzbekistan             | 19.03762           | 26.07783       | 10.56031                | 15.77588                     | 3.1487163  | 3.358630712               | 22.02487            |
| Paraguay               | 21.53273           | 26.16656       | 4.714841                | 14.92223                     | 1.5716137  | 1.02073882                | 30.08749            |
| Japan                  | 27.29787           | 25.21555       | 14.98292                | 12.136                       | 0.2277534  | 3.253619652               | 16.88629            |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 22.89765           | 25.17927       | 10.03911                | 12.20665                     | 2.9009126  | 0.146675359               | 26.64602            |
| Philippines            | 19.27297           | 22.67889       | 5.158015                | 15.81791                     | 1.2280989  | 1.801211724               | 34.0429             |
| Republic of Korea      | 28.30407           | 22.47433       | 14.95528                | 11.22888                     | 1.6561775  | 2.302086784               | 19.07917            |
| Bahrain                | 29.05473           | 23.06799       | 10.0995                 | 15.04146                     | 2.4543947  | 2.769485904               | 17.52902            |
| Portugal               | 27.37402           | 25.94379       | 13.67038                | 14.61833                     | 0.6652253  | 0.565441543               | 17.16281            |
| Colombia               | 22.98468           | 25.19987       | 9.776815                | 12.94137                     | 0.649567   | 0.849433711               | 27.61492            |
| Ecuador                | 21.77703           | 22.12909       | 11.76865                | 11.9363                      | 0.9723386  | 1.106454317               | 30.31014            |
| Honduras               | 17.37089           | 19.90275       | 7.31053                 | 14.45339                     | 2.2468142  | 1.324614353               | 37.37425            |
| Malaysia               | 26.38119           | 22.08228       | 7.489505                | 16.64148                     | 3.0394626  | 1.847187238               | 22.51889            |
| Peru                   | 22.24651           | 22.93593       | 9.265176                | 11.93879                     | 0.84076    | 0.35311922                | 32.43652            |
| Russian Federation     | 27.418             | 26.05551       | 7.905803                | 11.80824                     | 1.5979815  | 2.102607233               | 23.09504            |
| Cyprus                 | 28.94648           | 22.68596       | 14.13665                | 10.29956                     | 1.8175698  | 0.690003366               | 21.42376            |
| China                  | 24.40466           | 22.07397       | 13.32545                | 12.90323                     | 1.3342341  | 2.600912008               | 23.34065            |
| Hungary                | 27.69231           | 29.45055       | 9.923922                | 11.5131                      | 1.6737109  | 0.963651733               | 18.78276            |
| Trinidad and Tobago    | 26.23201           | 25.94412       | 7.095682                | 12.87045                     | 1.8797629  | 0.016934801               | 25.96105            |
| Montenegro             | 25.64233           | 26.39102       | 10.51557                | 13.06789                     | 1.2761613  | 2.348136804               | 20.75889            |
| Croatia                | 28.00681           | 28.50085       | 11.39693                | 8.143101                     | 0.3747871  | 1.107325383               | 22.47019            |
| Jamaica                | 20.13629           | 26.32027       | 8.586031                | 14.80409                     | 1.2776831  | 0.323679727               | 28.55196            |
| Bolivia                | 19.98978           | 23.10838       | 5.896387                | 13.92297                     | 1.141786   | 0.886162236               | 35.05453            |

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| Country name        | Explained by       |                |                         |                              |            |                           |                     |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|                     | Log GDP per capita | Social support | Healthy life expectancy | Freedom to make life choices | Generosity | Perceptions of corruption | Dystopia + residual |
| Kyrgyzstan          | 17.61693           | 29.2762        | 11.04473                | 16.74633                     | 2.8849437  | 0.904745647               | 21.52612            |
| Dominican Republic  | 24.92302           | 25.65857       | 10.52001                | 14.81355                     | 1.0776599  | 3.181662675               | 19.84263            |
| Mongolia            | 22.90417           | 29.67598       | 7.251843                | 10.78347                     | 3.0858906  | 0.90862335                | 25.39002            |
| Mauritius           | 25.70302           | 26.08025       | 10.57956                | 13.0487                      | 1.6289438  | 2.229080933               | 20.73045            |
| Republic of Moldova | 22.89053           | 24.57467       | 7.114625                | 14.26362                     | 0.9279945  | 0.635848084               | 29.59271            |
| Greece              | 27.83934           | 24.89612       | 12.55194                | 6.855956                     | 0.0519391  | 1.090720222               | 26.71399            |
| Venezuela           | 0                  | 26.27134       | 9.062115                | 12.35263                     | 2.7098364  | 2.058771775               | 47.52771            |
| Indonesia           | 22.93039           | 24.42585       | 8.082606                | 16.34324                     | 5.7504006  | 0.783336301               | 21.68417            |
| Algeria             | 23.60438           | 24.46598       | 14.03698                | 9.369952                     | 1.0231556  | 3.931071621               | 23.56848            |
| Bulgaria            | 28.32193           | 31.0587        | 8.336334                | 12.74757                     | 0.9902773  | 0                         | 18.52719            |
| North Macedonia     | 26.49464           | 27.93022       | 9.885517                | 11.5755                      | 2.3623478  | 0.127203344               | 21.62457            |
| Armenia             | 25.31853           | 24.55406       | 15.07099                | 14.30652                     | 0.5824536  | 2.87586458                | 17.29159            |
| Albania             | 25.33728           | 20.73554       | 12.86269                | 15.54241                     | 1.9035298  | 1.053409721               | 22.54666            |
| Tajikistan          | 16.89152           | 28.73776       | 12.16041                | 0                            | 1.5708741  | 6.320458326               | 0                   |
| Georgia             | 26.74074           | 23.61111       | 8.925926                | 15.62963                     | 0          | 3.185185185               | 21.88889            |
| Nepal               | 17.77443           | 22.7829        | 8.717756                | 14.38524                     | 2.9184711  | 1.864055733               | 31.55715            |
| Lao PDR             | 21.16582           | 19.05301       | 9.300132                | 17.27976                     | 2.735333   | 3.093755895               | 27.39106            |
| Türkiye             | 30.06461           | 27.44204       | 11.89662                | 4.63702                      | 0.7601672  | 1.976434816               | 23.24211            |
| South Africa        | 24.61155           | 28.10282       | 2.723959                | 12.96758                     | 1.2277     | 0.824860925               | 29.54153            |
| Mozambique          | 10.77071           | 21.79191       | 2.38921                 | 15.66474                     | 2.4470135  | 3.333333333               | 43.58382            |
| Gabon               | 27.07031           | 23.90625       | 7.558594                | 12.71484                     | 0.8203125  | 1.6796875                 | 26.23047            |
| Côte d'Ivoire       | 20.34496           | 14.89612       | 4.037632                | 12.9557                      | 1.9600157  | 3.175225402               | 42.64994            |
| Iran                | 26.11427           | 26.84076       | 11.95759                | 8.953466                     | 3.9662282  | 2.395444728               | 19.77224            |
| Iraq                | 25.34164           | 25.62299       | 11.83682                | 10.10852                     | 2.0096463  | 1.386655949               | 23.67363            |
| Guinea              | 17.7115            | 16.04788       | 6.208156                | 13.71475                     | 3.1852303  | 1.988232907               | 41.12396            |

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| Country name | Explained by       |                |                         |                              |            |                           |                     |
|--------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|              | Log GDP per capita | Social support | Healthy life expectancy | Freedom to make life choices | Generosity | Perceptions of corruption | Dystopia + residual |
| Namibia      | 24.06842           | 30.17715       | 2.117695                | 11.48442                     | 1.0588475  | 1.140297292               | 29.9328             |
| Cameroon     | 19.31655           | 20.17598       | 6.17966                 | 13.54614                     | 2.0257827  | 1.227747084               | 37.52814            |
| Nigeria      | 20.24565           | 25.48618       | 7.778915                | 13.08086                     | 3.4800409  | 0.573183214               | 29.3347             |
| Azerbaijan   | 29.29231           | 21.12821       | 14.50256                | 16.10256                     | 1.5589744  | 3.671794872               | 13.74359            |
| Senegal      | 18.67792           | 20.11944       | 8.916804                | 15.79489                     | 2.6565074  | 1.853377265               | 31.98105            |
| Pakistan     | 20.59564           | 15.91862       | 8.745805                | 11.0948                      | 2.852349   | 0.964765101               | 39.80705            |
| Niger        | 12.8254            | 16.84656       | 5.460317                | 16.06349                     | 2.5820106  | 2.899470899               | 43.34392            |
| Ukraine      | 28.37607           | 31.45299       | 10.08547                | 14.72222                     | 5.2350427  | 0.491452991               | 9.636752            |
| Morocco      | 24.64301           | 13.73864       | 12.65686                | 16.18347                     | 0.6707053  | 2.055387278               | 30.03029            |
| Tunisia      | 27.61424           | 26.88928       | 10.08348                | 8.391916                     | 0.7029877  | 1.098418278               | 25.24165            |
| Mauritania   | 22.52312           | 20.23338       | 11.36063                | 9.995597                     | 2.4878908  | 4.29326288                | 29.12814            |
| Kenya        | 22.03991           | 23.21508       | 9.933481                | 14.39024                     | 4.8780488  | 1.618625277               | 23.92461            |
| Uganda       | 17.08137           | 30.08294       | 8.876933                | 16.83479                     | 3.3176418  | 1.120824927               | 22.6855             |
| Gambia       | 17.58987           | 21.65951       | 7.867963                | 13.81415                     | 5.7653177  | 1.017408998               | 32.28578            |
| India        | 26.17908           | 19.59444       | 7.199818                | 20.82479                     | 3.2125769  | 2.734107997               | 20.25518            |
| Chad         | 13.50365           | 20.57482       | 5.520073                | 10.88047                     | 3.9917883  | 2.531934307               | 42.97445            |
| Burkina Faso | 16.51837           | 18.89117       | 6.753365                | 15.30915                     | 3.2397901  | 4.973762263               | 34.3144             |
| Benin        | 19.62359           | 5.232958       | 8.193711                | 15.58412                     | 2.1115446  | 5.462474179               | 43.81455            |
| Somalia      | 12.30734           | 20.17483       | 1.058201                | 21.072                       | 4.7389004  | 4.416839199               | 36.23188            |
| Mali         | 16.31761           | 20.89758       | 7.318757                | 17.65247                     | 2.1403913  | 2.623705409               | 33.04948            |
| Cambodia     | 24.16494           | 27.98894       | 11.0804                 | 22.75973                     | 3.178991   | 1.796821009               | 9.053214            |
| Ghana        | 24.26267           | 23.27189       | 10.09217                | 17.76498                     | 3.202765   | 0.576036866               | 20.82949            |
| Myanmar      | 22.56422           | 26.47535       | 10.32168                | 13.16825                     | 7.4519787  | 3.772274936               | 16.24624            |
| Togo         | 17.54345           | 17.05678       | 8.760139                | 13.34878                     | 2.2479722  | 3.545770568               | 37.4971             |
| Jordan       | 26.86775           | 27.88863       | 13.29466                | 16.2413                      | 1.1832947  | 3.805104408               | 10.69606            |

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| Country name     | Explained by       |                |                         |                              |            |                           |                     |
|------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|                  | Log GDP per capita | Social support | Healthy life expectancy | Freedom to make life choices | Generosity | Perceptions of corruption | Dystopia + residual |
| Liberia          | 13.60767           | 20.76222       | 7.575403                | 15.26771                     | 3.343465   | 1.589899462               | 37.83025            |
| Madagascar       | 14.14482           | 22.56435       | 8.203031                | 7.024296                     | 3.151311   | 2.838585518               | 42.12172            |
| Zambia           | 21.67689           | 25.89468       | 5.956033                | 22.29039                     | 3.3486708  | 2.735173824               | 18.12372            |
| Ethiopia         | 19.42022           | 26.96254       | 10.67214                | 13.85326                     | 4.6690611  | 2.565418163               | 21.85736            |
| Sri Lanka        | 32.66512           | 33.61604       | 14.57209                | 17.88743                     | 3.1097404  | 0.642508353               | -2.544333           |
| Bangladesh       | 28.97949           | 7.426642       | 15.37263                | 23.8899                      | 2.8564009  | 3.427681122               | 18.04726            |
| Egypt            | 35.28949           | 28.16348       | 12.39193                | 15.53576                     | 0.4715745  | 2.698454283               | 5.501703            |
| Tanzania         | 22.28947           | 23.89474       | 10.81579                | 22.57895                     | 4.0263158  | 6.394736842               | 10                  |
| Eswatini         | 31.34605           | 30.52464       | 1.006889                | 11.34075                     | 1.4308426  | 3.444621092               | 20.9327             |
| Lesotho          | 19.61672           | 30.10381       | 0                       | 16.12989                     | 1.7301038  | 1.916422678               | 30.47644            |
| Comoros          | 22.24294           | 13.34576       | 11.40117                | 6.925946                     | 3.1166755  | 4.368673415               | 38.62547            |
| Yemen            | 17.71974           | 41.61752       | 10.53075                | 12.55265                     | 1.853412   | 2.97669194                | 12.74923            |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 15.68175           | 26.78005       | 8.013837                | 17.29605                     | 4.3528394  | 1.758431825               | 26.11704            |
| Botswana         | 40.37231           | 33.33333       | 2.734148                | 20.27341                     | 0.5235602  | 2.414194299               | 0.34904             |
| Zimbabwe         | 24.35218           | 28.298         | 5.241461                | 17.60895                     | 1.9140165  | 3.857479388               | 18.72792            |
| Malawi           | 18.03681           | 15             | 8.588957                | 20.76687                     | 3.5276074  | 4.171779141               | 29.90798            |
| Lebanon          | 38.36261           | 30.86575       | 13.80176                | 8.751568                     | 2.2271016  | 1.286072773               | 4.705144            |
| Sierra Leone     | 26.21748           | 23.08205       | 10.90727                | 20.44696                     | 4.6030687  | 1.73448966                | 13.04203            |
| Afghanistan      | 47.58065           | 0              | 11.36364                | 0                            | 5.4985337  | 9.897360704               | 25.5132             |

**Appendix B2. SDG - Planet data (Sachs et al., 2025).**

| Country              | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 6   | SDG 12   | SDG 13   | SDG 14   | SDG 15   |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Finland              | 87.02246             | 90.8544 | 63.34271 | 75.03333 | 85.339   | 75.137   |
| Denmark              | 85.25661             | 87.7792 | 41.73943 | 73.52833 | 72.534   | 78.083   |
| Iceland              | 80.79179             | 87.6322 | 49.02614 | 65.132   | 61.1116  | 36.72725 |
| Sweden               | 85.74133             | 90.4828 | 60.68457 | 78.959   | 66.13283 | 72.019   |
| Netherlands          | 79.98143             | 88.1232 | 44.59914 | 68.39467 | 51.35233 | 68.6914  |
| Costa Rica           | 73.44368             | 75.0928 | 77.73257 | 92.23067 | 55.35967 | 63.9132  |
| Norway               | 82.72059             | 88.0466 | 49.17314 | 36.405   | 73.522   | 65.587   |
| Israel               | 74.45885             | 72.5122 | 67.55343 | 75.20733 | 34.2536  | 41.424   |
| Luxembourg           | 76.72568             | 79.2862 | 31.78714 | 48.77    |          | 67.9988  |
| Mexico               | 70.79831             | 79.857  | 77.48233 | 89.07067 | 62.216   | 56.9124  |
| Australia            | 77.8771              | 90.724  | 59.08486 | 28.25633 | 67.70383 | 65.003   |
| New Zealand          | 78.95629             | 86.353  | 48.302   | 74.96333 | 51.43983 | 51.6628  |
| Switzerland          | 79.15521             | 83.0312 | 42.22371 | 64.549   |          | 67.5414  |
| Belgium              | 80.67386             | 78.78   | 47.75714 | 67.72533 | 48.657   | 74.505   |
| Ireland              | 78.58996             | 78.7888 | 35.50186 | 68.58967 | 71.20967 | 70.3102  |
| Lithuania            | 78.8086              | 84.5998 | 46.94714 | 74.50033 | 78.246   | 85.1632  |
| Austria              | 83.01291             | 91.3766 | 49.23986 | 71.072   |          | 70.6538  |
| Canada               | 79.16856             | 87.751  | 50.96171 | 49.75433 | 61.82433 | 61.2932  |
| Slovenia             | 81.20538             | 84.3702 | 51.67171 | 76.98567 | 56.7636  | 81.714   |
| Czechia              | 81.93561             | 89.8034 | 57.833   | 74.644   |          | 92.0272  |
| United Arab Emirates | 69.83998             | 66.0376 | 52.46914 | 10.09733 | 72.12417 | 55.03025 |
| Germany              | 83.6696              | 85.3836 | 54.69914 | 72.63933 | 70.13733 | 82.5716  |
| United Kingdom       | 81.85433             | 90.6918 | 54.23671 | 80.612   | 73.62533 | 87.1004  |
| United States        | 75.19167             | 83.415  | 63.42771 | 62.13167 | 63.42833 | 57.513   |
| Belize               | 66.99114             | 78.7158 | 81.88029 | 91.26167 | 70.6696  | 52.7874  |
| Poland               | 82.0829              | 82.0166 | 70.99786 | 80.48333 | 67.8205  | 91.1278  |

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| Country      | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 6   | SDG 12   | SDG 13   | SDG 14   | SDG 15   |
|--------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Uruguay      | 77.4008              | 80.4946 | 69.66343 | 87.408   | 58.74033 | 55.9836  |
| Kuwait       | 63.27605             | 57.3662 | 50.39486 | 16.723   | 45.4818  | 62.68067 |
| Serbia       | 78.16126             | 76.5768 | 83.85633 | 84.14767 |          | 66.0684  |
| Saudi Arabia | 65.192               | 62.267  | 53.50143 | 35.83367 | 63.84867 | 49.247   |
| France       | 83.13923             | 86.5414 | 63.90486 | 82.23467 | 62.18617 | 77.929   |
| Singapore    | 71.54362             | 81.359  | 47.02886 | 52.975   | 46.6506  | 31.89875 |
| Romania      | 77.67296             | 83.471  | 68.97314 | 87.00133 | 85.8862  | 78.0254  |
| Brazil       | 73.81221             | 85.5246 | 79.58243 | 93.518   | 64.14383 | 61.5618  |
| El Salvador  | 68.44127             | 73.7038 | 84.99671 | 93.111   | 42.18267 | 62.981   |
| Spain        | 81.03786             | 85.2658 | 65.11929 | 83.643   | 55.8595  | 68.081   |
| Estonia      | 80.76067             | 90.212  | 43.64629 | 71.899   | 85.78717 | 76.8156  |
| Italy        | 80.26013             | 82.3942 | 66.07771 | 81.86067 | 59.63317 | 80.8604  |
| Panama       | 68.17375             | 78.1272 | 67.15214 | 75.29333 | 70.8275  | 68.331   |
| Argentina    | 74.83635             | 87.2322 | 75.33386 | 90.363   | 61.18583 | 60.4698  |
| Kazakhstan   | 71.51785             | 67.3828 | 73.01386 | 61.228   |          | 62.7282  |
| Guatemala    | 59.86379             | 71.0608 | 88.45971 | 95.41367 | 52.91333 | 54.3662  |
| Chile        | 78.05183             | 96.7586 | 70.91757 | 85.81933 | 78.1798  | 52.9332  |
| Vietnam      | 73.35455             | 73.14   | 80.301   | 89.89267 | 48.24233 | 49.2616  |
| Nicaragua    | 64.77719             | 70.406  | 86.825   | 96.66633 | 62.8255  | 66.8126  |
| Malta        | 79.28593             | 59.985  | 64.95071 | 81.02967 | 69.08683 | 83.232   |
| Thailand     | 75.34209             | 76.0106 | 77.69929 | 89.45267 | 64.93333 | 63.7232  |
| Slovakia     | 80.77435             | 88.821  | 66.92186 | 79.47333 |          | 87.3072  |
| Latvia       | 81.19103             | 89.0684 | 55.221   | 78.196   | 82.411   | 90.9742  |
| Oman         | 67.07317             | 62.631  | 65.53771 | 28.177   | 77.99967 | 58.52467 |
| Uzbekistan   | 73.07958             | 76.5458 | 88.53657 | 91.523   |          | 65.7216  |
| Paraguay     | 68.12603             | 77.7652 | 75.79486 | 92.412   |          | 54.0238  |
| Japan        | 80.66185             | 85.1092 | 69.47057 | 78.193   | 54.79467 | 65.1964  |

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| Country                | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 6    | SDG 12   | SDG 13   | SDG 14   | SDG 15   |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 73.7507              | 75.7576  | 69.47757 | 85.39133 | 73.91333 | 80.4168  |
| Philippines            | 68.33521             | 70.3802  | 89.96071 | 95.49333 | 76.35883 | 61.3738  |
| Republic of Korea      | 78.11618             | 76.0388  | 69.06786 | 68.77167 | 54.44067 | 52.1302  |
| Bahrain                | 64.41338             | 63.8522  | 61.51057 | 19.4     | 51.0812  | 39.18067 |
| Portugal               | 80.64069             | 87.0784  | 65.80971 | 85.35567 | 45.16933 | 75.605   |
| Colombia               | 70.4551              | 77.7444  | 85.30686 | 91.16033 | 57.26383 | 65.5378  |
| Ecuador                | 70.09123             | 79.5298  | 85.80129 | 91.56067 | 80.676   | 54.8852  |
| Honduras               | 61.67695             | 73.127   | 88.31529 | 95.92533 | 62.673   | 71.58    |
| Malaysia               | 69.52016             | 76.404   | 72.41371 | 77.20067 | 64.31917 | 41.2888  |
| Peru                   | 72.66945             | 84.1884  | 87.785   | 94.31567 | 78.601   | 54.6022  |
| Russian Federation     | 74.12595             | 83.0626  | 73.81629 | 69.05933 | 54.2205  | 65.8946  |
| Cyprus                 | 73.75586             | 69.1992  | 47.80186 | 67.157   | 49.42933 | 73.414   |
| China                  | 74.39278             | 78.731   | 73.16471 | 83.92667 | 54.91983 | 47.7466  |
| Hungary                | 80.37309             | 96.6134  | 71.68443 | 84.17    |          | 86.2532  |
| Trinidad and Tobago    | 60.59889             | 70.60925 | 65.12867 | 43.2795  | 50.64767 | 48.72575 |
| Montenegro             | 73.77742             | 71.345   | 66.23233 | 90.3545  | 51.7478  | 59.12825 |
| Croatia                | 82.38929             | 90.735   | 64.35943 | 83.449   | 83.0225  | 88.2594  |
| Jamaica                | 69.81626             | 70.6684  | 79.43043 | 91.832   | 60.6592  | 50.8208  |
| Bolivia                | 67.83323             | 70.6396  | 76.20943 | 93.55067 |          | 59.854   |
| Kyrgyz Republic        | 74.50356             | 67.3132  | 89.642   | 93.792   |          | 66.0816  |
| Dominican Republic     | 74.058               | 72.9132  | 77.97129 | 92.28033 | 83.60633 | 71.7084  |
| Mongolia               | 66.74905             | 71.4756  | 58.21214 | 51.89367 |          | 74.0536  |
| Mauritius              | 70.33275             | 78.369   | 71.83067 | 92.04    | 48.86433 | 36.54633 |
| Republic of Moldova    | 78.76559             | 73.0522  | 71.32129 | 92.20633 |          | 88.2412  |
| Greece                 | 79.12166             | 91.1486  | 59.48457 | 79.96233 | 64.45533 | 83.8542  |
| Venezuela              | 63.81366             | 80.1306  | 80.19717 | 89.37433 | 81.7505  | 78.6082  |
| Indonesia              | 70.21887             | 73.9536  | 86.25071 | 91.78433 | 70.86317 | 51.9944  |

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| Country            | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 6   | SDG 12   | SDG 13   | SDG 14   | SDG 15   |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Algeria            | 70.07198             | 59.3208 | 87.99443 | 90.425   | 63.56067 | 60.7464  |
| Bulgaria           | 76.30265             | 75.4886 | 66.68871 | 83.51967 | 63.2118  | 94.3678  |
| North Macedonia    | 73.73674             | 72.4772 | 78.14757 | 87.63433 |          | 79.3566  |
| Armenia            | 74.25356             | 70.1776 | 84.43771 | 90.512   |          | 61.3526  |
| Albania            | 75.15856             | 83.3282 | 76.54814 | 88.3205  | 45.2392  | 82.1142  |
| Tajikistan         | 68.26993             | 59.183  | 91.15614 | 97.12833 |          | 68.5518  |
| Georgia            | 73.67222             | 70.4064 | 82.16943 | 89.52267 | 60.5876  | 70.9142  |
| Nepal              | 68.57833             | 71.3818 | 91.74186 | 97.66367 |          | 69.5248  |
| Lao PDR            | 62.55285             | 70.0868 | 85.90571 | 91.718   |          | 52.51    |
| Türkiye            | 70.61349             | 81.6768 | 72.53757 | 85.67267 | 55.85817 | 53.4722  |
| South Africa       | 64.11431             | 69.2714 | 81.72714 | 84.65133 | 70.05283 | 60.5254  |
| Mozambique         | 53.7498              | 53.6244 | 97.61629 | 97.79167 | 72.43833 | 62.8508  |
| Gabon              | 65.57858             | 67.9594 | 85.10157 | 85.22967 | 65.8515  | 84.896   |
| Cote d'Ivoire      | 63.15922             | 55.0506 | 91.45686 | 95.17967 | 79.17867 | 73.9304  |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. | 69.5589              | 58.6646 | 83.469   | 80.502   | 77.99433 | 63.8674  |
| Iraq               | 63.93542             | 67.323  | 83.48214 | 81.663   | 61.9374  | 38.39575 |
| Guinea             | 57.1602              | 54.1594 | 95.25633 | 98.34933 | 58.32117 | 70.28    |
| Namibia            | 65.52678             | 61.2786 | 84.82886 | 92.50633 | 79.13167 | 87.93725 |
| Cameroon           | 57.81173             | 56.8804 | 96.10543 | 98.39067 | 74.7845  | 63.273   |
| Nigeria            | 54.67935             | 61.2792 | 95.22229 | 97.498   | 61.94983 | 76.1266  |
| Azerbaijan         | 72.90016             | 68.6526 | 81.56886 | 80.89833 |          | 65.5508  |
| Senegal            | 63.50726             | 64.3008 | 93.96586 | 97.083   | 68.94033 | 66.227   |
| Pakistan           | 56.96613             | 49.8716 | 87.25329 | 97.95467 | 63.7545  | 64.8928  |
| Niger              | 50.32889             | 44.2798 | 95.36643 | 99.30933 |          | 72.97775 |
| Ukraine            | 75.74437             | 80.2356 | 78.56586 | 90.87067 | 59.44717 | 79.5512  |
| Morocco            | 71.67567             | 68.3226 | 89.00586 | 94.98933 | 71.12683 | 71.539   |
| Tunisia            | 72.001               | 69.6888 | 84.148   | 93.174   | 63.28183 | 67.5326  |

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| Country          | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 6   | SDG 12   | SDG 13   | SDG 14   | SDG 15   |
|------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Mauritania       | 57.89146             | 61.576  | 89.92343 | 96.4     | 72.08117 | 49.1675  |
| Kenya            | 61.92893             | 62.156  | 94.05186 | 98.175   | 70.61167 | 59.9224  |
| Uganda           | 55.83899             | 48.7228 | 95.53814 | 99.01133 |          | 63.9448  |
| Gambia, The      | 58.44788             | 63.2178 | 96.1985  | 98.8     | 65.307   | 82.0808  |
| India            | 66.9546              | 61.381  | 81.64057 | 95.611   | 62.29417 | 45.6564  |
| Chad             | 46.03862             | 44.6654 | 91.19833 | 99.1225  |          | 72.7662  |
| Burkina Faso     | 53.83721             | 46.282  | 95.39114 | 98.97867 |          | 84.15475 |
| Benin            | 57.77125             | 50.5852 | 96.11857 | 98.33267 | 59.989   | 64.9892  |
| Somalia          | 46.07572             | 47.3814 | 94.689   | 98.38167 | 51.044   | 54.1998  |
| Mali             | 56.32845             | 63.3138 | 94.73043 | 98.80633 |          | 85.80075 |
| Cambodia         | 66.38395             | 66.5766 | 91.347   | 96.03433 | 61.25867 | 48.8016  |
| Ghana            | 63.13023             | 59.72   | 94.66029 | 97.03433 | 43.92583 | 72.5056  |
| Myanmar          | 63.55969             | 68.223  | 91.47029 | 98.17667 | 49.2734  | 54.814   |
| Togo             | 59.2311              | 52.2378 | 95.903   | 98.90133 | 70.876   | 78.5875  |
| Jordan           | 70.98868             | 71.7568 | 88.10186 | 92.74    | 82.471   | 51.667   |
| Liberia          | 52.51826             | 54.6666 | 97.21186 | 99.44333 | 83.06267 | 50.6092  |
| Madagascar       | 51.04888             | 45.4998 | 96.58829 | 99.39333 | 66.6075  | 48.293   |
| Zambia           | 54.77235             | 55.206  | 94.49171 | 98.62033 |          | 67.9358  |
| Ethiopia         | 55.39672             | 39.1696 | 97.07914 | 99.42367 |          | 57.4662  |
| Sri Lanka        | 67.91604             | 56.5136 | 81.942   | 97.033   | 73.30933 | 56.5818  |
| Bangladesh       | 63.88222             | 70.6198 | 91.52671 | 96.884   | 65.885   | 53.714   |
| Egypt, Arab Rep. | 68.09105             | 60.2678 | 86.54343 | 94.514   | 51.79583 | 57.6015  |
| Tanzania         | 57.74069             | 51.249  | 95.05386 | 99.05467 | 70.35217 | 60.4858  |
| Eswatini         | 57.49777             | 35.5055 | 86.61367 | 97.351   |          | 42.84025 |
| Lesotho          | 55.63831             | 50.389  | 98.32367 | 95.805   |          | 78.97567 |
| Comoros          | 54.67347             | 49.01   | 94.0995  | 98.6725  | 44.7156  | 71.03375 |
| Yemen, Rep.      | 47.74106             | 36.4902 | 95.87243 | 98.5405  | 75.10933 | 50.4805  |

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| Country          | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 6   | SDG 12   | SDG 13   | SDG 14   | SDG 15   |
|------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 48.23574             | 41.2382 | 97.378   | 99.39    | 76.339   | 69.5912  |
| Botswana         | 64.51498             | 76.7894 | 86.54543 | 88.02167 |          | 67.847   |
| Zimbabwe         | 57.36204             | 54.06   | 96.15229 | 97.22833 |          | 76.9776  |
| Malawi           | 57.11957             | 62.2904 | 97.30014 | 99.202   |          | 60.3934  |
| Lebanon          | 61.67939             | 62.4672 | 69.23157 | 85.35633 | 60.9386  | 49.456   |
| Sierra Leone     | 59.40529             | 51.1116 | 97.553   | 99.359   | 79.20367 | 63.7488  |
| Afghanistan      | 49.10239             | 51.1754 | 95.005   | 98.9     |          | 71.97675 |

## Appendix C

### Appendix C1. SDG - Prosperity data (Sachs et al., 2025).

| Country              | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 7    | SDG 8    | SDG 9    | SDG 10  | SDG 11   |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| Finland              | 87.02246             | 95.9845  | 81.69271 | 96.68788 | 97.2185 | 98.759   |
| Denmark              | 85.25661             | 89.1455  | 81.01529 | 97.218   | 97.3105 | 97.6095  |
| Iceland              | 80.79179             | 99.20775 | 67.8318  | 91.304   | 100     | 97.63725 |
| Sweden               | 85.74133             | 99.05075 | 80.98114 | 98.46425 | 91.448  | 94.1265  |
| Netherlands          | 79.98143             | 75.19    | 81.94314 | 94.73575 | 95.3125 | 97.0815  |
| Costa Rica           | 73.44368             | 86.086   | 74.69743 | 50.86588 | 22.9575 | 82.159   |
| Norway               | 82.72059             | 98.91525 | 79.70157 | 92.13188 | 99.7185 | 97.73725 |
| Israel               | 74.45885             | 73.14875 | 80.87733 | 97.77513 | 71.852  | 95.36975 |
| Luxembourg           | 76.72568             | 58.4135  | 76.21183 | 89.50588 | 87.051  | 98.883   |
| Mexico               | 70.79831             | 70.702   | 69.13286 | 53.8015  | 47.465  | 73.08125 |
| Australia            | 77.8771              | 73.662   | 82.01229 | 90.04488 | 79.141  | 93.42575 |
| New Zealand          | 78.95629             | 84.541   | 82.282   | 90.0855  | 77.5    | 98.08225 |
| Switzerland          | 79.15521             | 84.79875 | 74.61967 | 98.32938 | 81.8925 | 97.90525 |
| Belgium              | 80.67386             | 74.615   | 78.24    | 97.98    | 100     | 97.8155  |
| Ireland              | 78.58996             | 75.00675 | 79.21771 | 88.60113 | 91.963  | 96.27225 |
| Lithuania            | 78.8086              | 78.727   | 75.37171 | 75.52988 | 68.605  | 95.8895  |
| Austria              | 83.01291             | 87.2045  | 77.70243 | 97.6615  | 91.4305 | 97.52733 |
| Canada               | 79.16856             | 81.216   | 79.817   | 90.37225 | 88.147  | 96.45525 |
| Slovenia             | 81.20538             | 81.65525 | 79.66814 | 82.70088 | 100     | 94.56767 |
| Czechia              | 81.93561             | 77.043   | 85.05    | 76.73363 | 100     | 96.63925 |
| United Arab Emirates | 69.83998             | 69.144   | 54.18971 | 83.39588 | 100     | 70.904   |
| Germany              | 83.6696              | 77.3115  | 83.64986 | 96.84763 | 86.2235 | 97.34625 |
| United Kingdom       | 81.85433             | 74.54025 | 80.28929 | 96.1685  | 72.786  | 98.07925 |

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| Country       | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 7    | SDG 8    | SDG 9    | SDG 10  | SDG 11   |
|---------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| United States | 75.19167             | 73.90825 | 77.502   | 98.73863 | 52.4385 | 88.748   |
| Belize        | 66.99114             | 72.1135  | 66.71267 | 36.54967 |         | 88.83667 |
| Poland        | 82.0829              | 73.412   | 82.17643 | 77.838   | 97.654  | 94.5915  |
| Uruguay       | 77.4008              | 95.8245  | 83.61557 | 54.63938 | 49.737  | 90.95575 |
| Kuwait        | 63.27605             | 70.08475 | 65.09314 | 65.24813 |         | 57.788   |
| Serbia        | 78.16126             | 77.9205  | 79.00157 | 62.98025 | 79.769  | 90.421   |
| Saudi Arabia  | 65.192               | 67.606   | 62.42067 | 74.17013 |         | 61.3785  |
| France        | 83.13923             | 79.0455  | 81.61071 | 93.12888 | 87.8035 | 98.306   |
| Singapore     | 71.54362             | 71.32625 | 64.82443 | 93.74313 |         | 95.729   |
| Romania       | 77.67296             | 79.8825  | 79.85586 | 64.0425  | 78.361  | 90.71275 |
| Brazil        | 73.81221             | 90.345   | 74.62386 | 64.76663 | 15.493  | 89.47125 |
| El Salvador   | 68.44127             | 74.82825 | 67.94414 | 34.13688 | 58.178  | 71.529   |
| Spain         | 81.03786             | 79.15825 | 81.72286 | 83.90238 | 82.5485 | 98.08775 |
| Estonia       | 80.76067             | 85.28875 | 75.825   | 82.21525 | 84.5685 | 98.9095  |
| Italy         | 80.26013             | 76.80175 | 78.65314 | 89.44113 | 80.3435 | 93.882   |
| Panama        | 68.17375             | 78.76975 | 69.91114 | 46.4995  | 19.859  | 82.19875 |
| Argentina     | 74.83635             | 71.3985  | 77.95629 | 50.32888 | 49.44   | 88.8985  |
| Kazakhstan    | 71.51785             | 63.7695  | 72.05971 | 48.65113 | 91.887  | 80.18925 |
| Guatemala     | 59.86379             | 56.54    | 66.30071 | 25.75525 | 20.704  | 61.05025 |
| Chile         | 78.05183             | 81.45925 | 79.518   | 63.5175  | 31.294  | 90.07075 |
| Vietnam       | 73.35455             | 78.627   | 80.38114 | 57.50188 | 68.7935 | 71.9525  |
| Nicaragua     | 64.77719             | 60.5075  | 65.33443 | 28.29613 | 23.662  | 66.1025  |
| Malta         | 79.28593             | 74.4     | 86.087   | 84.53425 | 85.2885 | 97.18275 |
| Thailand      | 75.34209             | 71.8685  | 80.57386 | 65.638   | 73.3585 | 69.892   |
| Slovakia      | 80.77435             | 77.64225 | 75.31229 | 70.46575 | 100     | 95.2415  |
| Latvia        | 81.19103             | 90.3725  | 82.78357 | 71.28575 | 76.6725 | 95.46425 |
| Oman          | 67.07317             | 67.606   | 74.852   | 71.81825 |         | 68.56225 |
| Uzbekistan    | 73.07958             | 62.4045  | 70.802   | 48.75888 | 87.3825 | 64.515   |

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| Country                | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 7    | SDG 8    | SDG 9    | SDG 10  | SDG 11   |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| Paraguay               | 68.12603             | 85.175   | 68.79243 | 41.97963 | 27.0555 | 68.98725 |
| Japan                  | 80.66185             | 73.352   | 85.64343 | 95.31863 | 79.582  | 87.69467 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 73.7507              | 71.302   | 72.97086 | 49.3015  | 80.7535 | 83.32575 |
| Philippines            | 68.33521             | 60.82075 | 71.58314 | 49.21913 | 49.44   | 61.53025 |
| Republic of Korea      | 78.11618             | 71.22625 | 81.85243 | 99.66975 | 82.3945 | 82.32133 |
| Bahrain                | 64.41338             | 70.72025 | 76.13667 | 73.69463 |         | 56.10067 |
| Portugal               | 80.64069             | 85.59925 | 80.27    | 81.13213 | 77.5    | 97.0945  |
| Colombia               | 70.4551              | 81.2715  | 67.56043 | 49.6105  | 23.099  | 83.34775 |
| Ecuador                | 70.09123             | 75.21225 | 72.39743 | 47.75738 | 29.947  | 67.57975 |
| Honduras               | 61.67695             | 62.21525 | 65.90586 | 31.23725 | 20.845  | 60.3155  |
| Malaysia               | 69.52016             | 66.76425 | 77.94043 | 77.4415  | 49.565  | 73.02625 |
| Peru                   | 72.66945             | 74.70625 | 71.00129 | 45.03838 | 50.8785 | 63.19125 |
| Russian Federation     | 74.12595             | 68.24    | 77.98671 | 68.6115  | 72.9835 | 93.94025 |
| Cyprus                 | 73.75586             | 75.367   | 70.51314 | 75.84388 | 85.2415 | 95.35867 |
| China                  | 74.39278             | 70.60875 | 75.83514 | 86.19513 | 69.7005 | 71.155   |
| Hungary                | 80.37309             | 75.91775 | 77.95129 | 74.08625 | 92.6055 | 97.0775  |
| Trinidad and Tobago    | 60.59889             | 59.68225 | 72.1136  | 37.456   |         | 95.291   |
| Montenegro             | 73.77742             | 80.6995  | 67.17425 | 56.941   | 76.36   | 89.38933 |
| Croatia                | 82.38929             | 85.55375 | 82.07243 | 68.6085  | 94.184  | 93.47075 |
| Jamaica                | 69.81626             | 62.8475  | 73.63214 | 44.79113 | 51.8315 | 73.36833 |
| Bolivia                | 67.83323             | 68.1345  | 73.74843 | 36.0305  | 48.9395 | 54.987   |
| Kyrgyz Republic        | 74.50356             | 77.746   | 69.95743 | 37.16438 | 99.25   | 82.47875 |
| Dominican Republic     | 74.058               | 69.1345  | 72.78971 | 43.75971 | 65.3385 | 73.34775 |
| Mongolia               | 66.74905             | 38.31625 | 79.69129 | 42.7975  | 85.663  | 56.80125 |
| Mauritius              | 70.33275             | 71.872   | 78.7476  | 55.73088 | 65.339  | 79.82    |
| Republic of Moldova    | 78.76559             | 78.234   | 71.28771 | 38.968   | 99.7185 | 93.25733 |
| Greece                 | 79.12166             | 78.95775 | 74.96314 | 77.215   | 83.0195 | 96.1005  |

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| Country            | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 7    | SDG 8    | SDG 9    | SDG 10  | SDG 11   |
|--------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| Venezuela          | 63.81366             | 82.8225  | 75.68933 | 34.69313 | 29.2745 | 61.63133 |
| Indonesia          | 70.21887             | 69.05275 | 75.339   | 50.2515  | 68.106  | 54.866   |
| Algeria            | 70.07198             | 67.1565  | 66.627   | 45.5275  | 97.015  | 69.57225 |
| Bulgaria           | 76.30265             | 72.66233 | 79.62229 | 64.57738 | 57.2715 | 93.922   |
| North Macedonia    | 73.73674             | 73.48    | 70.04586 | 54.18663 | 80.143  | 93.60367 |
| Armenia            | 74.25356             | 73.66825 | 71.47067 | 52.83013 | 96.03   | 87.70333 |
| Albania            | 75.15856             | 87.354   | 63.11343 | 43.22375 | 92.449  | 89.548   |
| Tajikistan         | 68.26993             | 85.015   | 63.69533 | 26.787   | 76.4385 | 66.88275 |
| Georgia            | 73.67222             | 80.21725 | 72.72714 | 47.49375 | 78.862  | 91.41467 |
| Nepal              | 68.57833             | 56.891   | 70.21857 | 37.60113 | 89.9165 | 50.584   |
| Lao PDR            | 62.55285             | 60.75625 | 75.821   | 31.96225 | 57.428  | 56.488   |
| Türkiye            | 70.61349             | 70.76933 | 64.07443 | 72.08475 | 36.822  | 84.2245  |
| South Africa       | 64.11431             | 61.502   | 68.31743 | 65.981   | 0       | 64.172   |
| Mozambique         | 53.7498              | 36.825   | 68.38843 | 21.25063 | 17.8875 | 58.98775 |
| Gabon              | 65.57858             | 88.7085  | 66.43029 | 33.857   | 61.8055 | 73.754   |
| Cote d'Ivoire      | 63.15922             | 49.8875  | 73.99486 | 35.2875  | 71.889  | 59.76675 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. | 69.5589              | 64.704   | 67.51686 | 61.62863 | 74      | 64.19275 |
| Iraq               | 63.93542             | 69.8725  | 64.087   | 43.57088 | 91.4955 | 44.6745  |
| Guinea             | 57.1602              | 32.48875 | 73.12571 | 19.39086 | 91.7615 | 58.09    |
| Namibia            | 65.52678             | 48.25225 | 64.68    | 40.683   | 5.493   | 78.79867 |
| Cameroon           | 57.81173             | 51.6075  | 70.95    | 23.17886 | 42.64   | 53.72533 |
| Nigeria            | 54.67935             | 33.44925 | 66.35186 | 35.40775 | 72.796  | 28.9055  |
| Azerbaijan         | 72.90016             | 68.219   | 72.13933 | 47.5435  | 97.5    | 83.3545  |
| Senegal            | 63.50726             | 43.16275 | 78.28814 | 36.63913 | 67.9965 | 67.3535  |
| Pakistan           | 56.96613             | 58.52125 | 56.72    | 36.24813 | 90.074  | 36.9965  |
| Niger              | 50.32889             | 15.1135  | 69.42157 | 14.42288 | 79.332  | 37.51425 |
| Ukraine            | 75.74437             | 70.9     | 73.80443 | 51.15363 | 100     | 87.062   |
| Morocco            | 71.67567             | 69.991   | 69.42157 | 55.30963 | 53.9425 | 82.31    |

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| Country          | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 7    | SDG 8    | SDG 9    | SDG 10  | SDG 11   |
|------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| Tunisia          | 72.001               | 68.44475 | 61.44814 | 54.9125  | 77.205  | 86.6665  |
| Mauritania       | 57.89146             | 36.548   | 52.42429 | 18.9915  | 83.912  | 56.37667 |
| Kenya            | 61.92893             | 44.80075 | 76.84586 | 35.87825 | 57.7565 | 60.731   |
| Uganda           | 55.83899             | 48.52275 | 70.82371 | 25.4735  | 39.7475 | 50.22425 |
| Gambia, The      | 58.44788             | 34.6365  | 65.28586 | 29.29988 | 57.7405 | 68.75767 |
| India            | 66.9546              | 68.3     | 76.14014 | 53.41438 | 81.2225 | 58.33225 |
| Chad             | 46.03862             | 2.62825  | 68.7325  | 8.721125 | 62.6815 | 33.63467 |
| Burkina Faso     | 53.83721             | 21.74225 | 70.125   | 23.1385  | 63.1815 | 43.05075 |
| Benin            | 57.77125             | 18.46425 | 75.12086 | 28.34357 | 74.813  | 42.581   |
| Somalia          | 46.07572             | 46.55225 | 60.706   | 10.99063 |         | 70.918   |
| Mali             | 56.32845             | 31.5155  | 71.01814 | 21.57113 | 70.263  | 55.96225 |
| Cambodia         | 66.38395             | 65.105   | 69.67971 | 34.6385  |         | 70.084   |
| Ghana            | 63.13023             | 53.81425 | 76.24771 | 42.65338 | 35.215  | 64.078   |
| Myanmar          | 63.55969             | 51.501   | 66.18557 | 30.939   | 87.243  | 56.04975 |
| Togo             | 59.2311              | 32.7025  | 74.247   | 23.7115  | 61.508  | 49.72525 |
| Jordan           | 70.98868             | 74.624   | 57.62743 | 61.37975 | 77.205  | 59.54975 |
| Liberia          | 52.51826             | 22.976   | 70.20871 | 17.124   | 72.1075 | 41.484   |
| Madagascar       | 51.04888             | 38.5255  | 66.28886 | 9.179875 | 40.6075 | 57.84675 |
| Zambia           | 54.77235             | 45.0215  | 65.23329 | 27.35413 | 16.197  | 47.08475 |
| Ethiopia         | 55.39672             | 35.8245  | 67.66171 | 22.65563 | 71.655  | 55.409   |
| Sri Lanka        | 67.91604             | 66.19025 | 76.14043 | 40.76963 | 61.728  | 67.46825 |
| Bangladesh       | 63.88222             | 51.94225 | 71.645   | 44.57971 | 77.8465 | 32.91525 |
| Egypt, Arab Rep. | 68.09105             | 69.5295  | 65.25657 | 55.30213 | 82.5215 | 67.28475 |
| Tanzania         | 57.74069             | 35.6855  | 76.79971 | 28.21538 | 50.3775 | 52.87875 |
| Eswatini         | 57.49777             | 64.75175 | 50.32325 | 39.55114 | 11.831  | 86.95933 |
| Lesotho          | 55.63831             | 22.04625 | 54.1905  | 24.36763 | 27.462  | 78.55833 |
| Comoros          | 54.67347             | 36.247   | 53.517   | 28.67843 | 25.8355 | 72.23367 |
| Yemen, Rep.      | 47.74106             | 41.674   | 62.2492  | 13.563   | 66.2925 | 51.9145  |

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| Country          | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 7    | SDG 8    | SDG 9    | SDG 10  | SDG 11   |
|------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 48.23574             | 30.076   | 67.75171 | 20.08675 | 30.0245 | 38.07225 |
| Botswana         | 64.51498             | 48.68975 | 65.78871 | 53.20513 | 13.662  | 76.1625  |
| Zimbabwe         | 57.36204             | 41.67825 | 66.74557 | 34.96957 | 23.981  | 64.02675 |
| Malawi           | 57.11957             | 41.0555  | 68.23857 | 17.38788 | 58.8195 | 57.768   |
| Lebanon          | 61.67939             | 42.87067 | 50.36943 | 73.80886 | 84.5995 | 60.50033 |
| Sierra Leone     | 59.40529             | 16.6415  | 67.01057 | 13.89813 | 69.7005 | 51.703   |
| Afghanistan      | 49.10239             | 33.6465  | 46.84457 | 13.67825 |         | 34.3965  |

## Appendix D

**Table D1.** SDG – Peace and Partnership data (Sachs et al., 2025).

| Country              | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 16   | SDG 17   |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|
| Finland              | 87.02246             | 92.69191 | 75.0115  |
| Denmark              | 85.25661             | 92.41036 | 81.81017 |
| Iceland              | 80.79179             | 91.08029 | 77.9305  |
| Sweden               | 85.74133             | 87.61245 | 81.75883 |
| Netherlands          | 79.98143             | 89.22355 | 56.77033 |
| Costa Rica           | 73.44368             | 74.14645 | 76.69733 |
| Norway               | 82.72059             | 87.59527 | 86.16783 |
| Israel               | 74.45885             | 65.63357 | 59.90433 |
| Luxembourg           | 76.72568             | 90.57909 | 69.44017 |
| Mexico               | 70.79831             | 44.411   | 69.24733 |
| Australia            | 77.8771              | 84.38782 | 71.32767 |
| New Zealand          | 78.95629             | 89.37882 | 78.9945  |
| Switzerland          | 79.15521             | 83.52971 | 51.187   |
| Belgium              | 80.67386             | 85.18173 | 68.981   |
| Ireland              | 78.58996             | 89.93455 | 51.26767 |
| Lithuania            | 78.8086              | 89.58882 | 61.52233 |
| Austria              | 83.01291             | 87.43573 | 76.77167 |
| Canada               | 79.16856             | 81.19445 | 75.59333 |
| Slovenia             | 81.20538             | 80.18473 | 72.204   |
| Czechia              | 81.93561             | 84.09018 | 67.582   |
| United Arab Emirates | 69.83998             | 69.9637  | 53.47683 |
| Germany              | 83.6696              | 88.15418 | 82.24717 |
| United Kingdom       | 81.85433             | 82.05218 | 49.73267 |
| United States        | 75.19167             | 66.56627 | 65.18217 |

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| Country      | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 16   | SDG 17   |
|--------------|----------------------|----------|----------|
| Belize       | 66.99114             | 59.4682  | 72.03667 |
| Poland       | 82.0829              | 80.4     | 66.74333 |
| Uruguay      | 77.4008              | 80.67045 | 87.806   |
| Kuwait       | 63.27605             | 71.41256 | 71.55317 |
| Serbia       | 78.16126             | 64.82373 | 80.17317 |
| Saudi Arabia | 65.192               | 73.14233 | 70.09433 |
| France       | 83.13923             | 74.47591 | 69.94783 |
| Singapore    | 71.54362             | 83.4318  | 41.6846  |
| Romania      | 77.67296             | 75.6845  | 59.25417 |
| Brazil       | 73.81221             | 59.22564 | 78.65583 |
| El Salvador  | 68.44127             | 61.61836 | 76.325   |
| Spain        | 81.03786             | 76.33473 | 69.118   |
| Estonia      | 80.76067             | 90.91182 | 58.669   |
| Italy        | 80.26013             | 69.58091 | 70.1595  |
| Panama       | 68.17375             | 63.03445 | 67.0734  |
| Argentina    | 74.83635             | 61.56418 | 74.46433 |
| Kazakhstan   | 71.51785             | 63.7668  | 69.54683 |
| Guatemala    | 59.86379             | 39.5397  | 65.90567 |
| Chile        | 78.05183             | 74.23627 | 88.3274  |
| Vietnam      | 73.35455             | 63.99209 | 73.2774  |
| Nicaragua    | 64.77719             | 48.2683  | 68.18867 |
| Malta        | 79.28593             | 70.1999  | 65.739   |
| Thailand     | 75.34209             | 64.7157  | 72.17417 |
| Slovakia     | 80.77435             | 76.48345 | 64.361   |
| Latvia       | 81.19103             | 82.29018 | 58.402   |
| Oman         | 67.07317             | 72.0654  | 69.9148  |
| Uzbekistan   | 73.07958             | 58.3226  | 68.07183 |

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| Country                | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 16   | SDG 17   |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|
| Paraguay               | 68.12603             | 47.59118 | 71.814   |
| Japan                  | 80.66185             | 87.14282 | 78.39817 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 73.7507              | 65.428   | 79.003   |
| Philippines            | 68.33521             | 50.4265  | 71.50367 |
| Republic of Korea      | 78.11618             | 79.5916  | 69.94733 |
| Bahrain                | 64.41338             | 73.82983 | 63.031   |
| Portugal               | 80.64069             | 80.52591 | 72.28817 |
| Colombia               | 70.4551              | 54.08864 | 78.82817 |
| Ecuador                | 70.09123             | 40.8826  | 78.62767 |
| Honduras               | 61.67695             | 41.126   | 71.29267 |
| Malaysia               | 69.52016             | 64.85    | 70.022   |
| Peru                   | 72.66945             | 50.72073 | 73.10633 |
| Russian Federation     | 74.12595             | 54.745   | 71.8046  |
| Cyprus                 | 73.75586             | 65.3194  | 56.971   |
| China                  | 74.39278             | 62.18978 | 53.27283 |
| Hungary                | 80.37309             | 70.18773 | 61.20383 |
| Trinidad and Tobago    | 60.59889             | 55.20509 | 74.7828  |
| Montenegro             | 73.77742             | 69.477   | 85.5205  |
| Croatia                | 82.38929             | 69.4846  | 65.98067 |
| Jamaica                | 69.81626             | 59.72227 | 82.01283 |
| Bolivia                | 67.83323             | 47.69745 | 78.5545  |
| Kyrgyz Republic        | 74.50356             | 53.4148  | 78.54567 |
| Dominican Republic     | 74.058               | 62.90736 | 68.19017 |
| Mongolia               | 66.74905             | 62.88882 | 78.88433 |
| Mauritius              | 70.33275             | 63.29256 | 64.95117 |
| Republic of Moldova    | 78.76559             | 70.9192  | 80.259   |
| Greece                 | 79.12166             | 72.23664 | 62.84917 |
| Venezuela              | 63.81366             | 31.2899  | 61.2398  |

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| Country            | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 16   | SDG 17   |
|--------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|
| Indonesia          | 70.21887             | 64.036   | 62.4705  |
| Algeria            | 70.07198             | 65.48355 | 73.9452  |
| Bulgaria           | 76.30265             | 70.7249  | 63.22483 |
| North Macedonia    | 73.73674             | 65.82918 | 75.78317 |
| Armenia            | 74.25356             | 75.02571 | 65.26583 |
| Albania            | 75.15856             | 64.34164 | 71.80083 |
| Tajikistan         | 68.26993             | 60.3296  | 59.11917 |
| Georgia            | 73.67222             | 72.90945 | 73.75967 |
| Nepal              | 68.57833             | 52.78791 | 64.80317 |
| Lao PDR            | 62.55285             | 44.8724  | 57.78633 |
| Türkiye            | 70.61349             | 61.17745 | 67.0515  |
| South Africa       | 64.11431             | 53.47091 | 80.18533 |
| Mozambique         | 53.7498              | 43.6293  | 72.41217 |
| Gabon              | 65.57858             | 46.6644  | 56.255   |
| Cote d'Ivoire      | 63.15922             | 59.6881  | 61.68483 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. | 69.5589              | 58.5568  | 58.04633 |
| Iraq               | 63.93542             | 63.34833 | 78.0974  |
| Guinea             | 57.1602              | 40.347   | 61.8414  |
| Namibia            | 65.52678             | 66.1195  | 81.22233 |
| Cameroon           | 57.81173             | 37.58955 | 53.89233 |
| Nigeria            | 54.67935             | 34.33973 | 65.669   |
| Azerbaijan         | 72.90016             | 62.059   | 72.63433 |
| Senegal            | 63.50726             | 53.8439  | 74.282   |
| Pakistan           | 56.96613             | 39.40609 | 53.49183 |
| Niger              | 50.32889             | 46.42691 | 68.649   |
| Ukraine            | 75.74437             | 64.55355 | 74.93333 |
| Morocco            | 71.67567             | 60.6283  | 74.9375  |
| Tunisia            | 72.001               | 59.398   | 81.65033 |

*Continued on next page*

| Country          | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 16   | SDG 17   |
|------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|
| Mauritania       | 57.89146             | 48.69945 | 68.3724  |
| Kenya            | 61.92893             | 51.3535  | 60.28317 |
| Uganda           | 55.83899             | 40.41173 | 60.21633 |
| Gambia, The      | 58.44788             | 43.2241  | 68.5596  |
| India            | 66.9546              | 51.3904  | 59.54867 |
| Chad             | 46.03862             | 30.5266  | 60.9878  |
| Burkina Faso     | 53.83721             | 46.4677  | 67.0005  |
| Benin            | 57.77125             | 50.0828  | 68.1296  |
| Somalia          | 46.07572             | 25.25525 | 48.2388  |
| Mali             | 56.32845             | 45.43244 | 60.8235  |
| Cambodia         | 66.38395             | 52.91091 | 60.36167 |
| Ghana            | 63.13023             | 66.05191 | 59.38433 |
| Myanmar          | 63.55969             | 50.91618 | 54.795   |
| Togo             | 59.2311              | 42.5319  | 59.98183 |
| Jordan           | 70.98868             | 64.25591 | 70.14183 |
| Liberia          | 52.51826             | 43.30918 | 55.4072  |
| Madagascar       | 51.04888             | 40.1063  | 56.94483 |
| Zambia           | 54.77235             | 46.26182 | 68.09017 |
| Ethiopia         | 55.39672             | 32.5122  | 54.38233 |
| Sri Lanka        | 67.91604             | 54.86127 | 61.61267 |
| Bangladesh       | 63.88222             | 46.16909 | 57.518   |
| Egypt, Arab Rep. | 68.09105             | 56.99855 | 67.48817 |
| Tanzania         | 57.74069             | 49.44082 | 58.4085  |
| Eswatini         | 57.49777             | 59.14857 | 67.86933 |
| Lesotho          | 55.63831             | 48.68529 | 80.924   |
| Comoros          | 54.67347             | 64.4134  | 69.14575 |
| Yemen, Rep.      | 47.74106             | 41.294   | 59.0084  |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 48.23574             | 29.7065  | 52.35167 |

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| Country      | 2025 SDG Index Score | SDG 16   | SDG 17   |
|--------------|----------------------|----------|----------|
| Botswana     | 64.51498             | 65.3704  | 76.27917 |
| Zimbabwe     | 57.36204             | 43.72064 | 56.69533 |
| Malawi       | 57.11957             | 59.73445 | 60.77183 |
| Lebanon      | 61.67939             | 49.7661  | 41.989   |
| Sierra Leone | 59.40529             | 49.90291 | 76.7866  |
| Afghanistan  | 49.10239             | 39.83364 | 52.007   |



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