



Research article

Green bonds and their effectiveness: Mitigating emissions and enhancing sovereign ESG scores

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Appendix A

Table A.1. Sample countries by region.

No	Region	Total	Countries
1	Caribbean	14	Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago
2	Central Asia	4	Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan
3	East Asia	6	China, Hong Kong, Japan, Macao, Mongolia, South Korea
4	European Union	27	Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden
5	Latin America	9	Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay
6	Middle East and North Africa	15	Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates
7	Non-EU Europe	15	Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Iceland, Moldova, North Macedonia, Norway, Russia, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom
8	North America	3	Canada, Mexico, United States
9	South Asia	7	Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

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No	Region	Total	Countries
10	Southeast Asia & Oceania	20	Australia, Brunei, Cambodia, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Vanuatu, Vietnam
11	Sub-Saharan Africa	45	Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire), Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia
12	Others	8	Aruba, Costa Rica, El Salvador, French Polynesia, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama



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