



Research article

The effect of cannabis legislation on opioid and benzodiazepine use among aging Americans

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Appendix

MMLs by State and Year Passed

State	Year Passed
1990's	
California	1996
Alaska	1998
Oregon	1998
Washington	1998
Maine	1999
2000's	
Colorado	2000
Hawaii	2000
Nevada	2000
Montana	2004
Vermont	2004
Rhode Island	2006
New Mexico	2007
Michigan	2008

Continued on next page

State	Year Passed
2010's	
District of Columbia	2010
New Jersey	2010
Arizona	2010
Delaware	2011
Connecticut	2012
Massachusetts	2012
Illinois	2013
New Hampshire	2013
Maryland	2014
Minnesota	2014
New York	2014, 2021
Arkansas	2016
Florida	2016
Louisiana	2016
North Dakota	2016
Ohio	2016
Pennsylvania	2016
West Virginia	2017
Missouri	2018
Oklahoma	2018
Utah	2018
2020's	
South Dakota ¹	2020
Virginia ^{1,2}	2020, 2021
Alabama ²	2021
Mississippi ²	2022
Kentucky ³	2023

*Note: State and year information is sourced from Procon.org. Readers are directed to the Procon.org website for further information on corresponding statutes and cannabis dosage limitations. Source: Procon.org. (2023, November 8). State-by-State Medical Marijuana Laws. ProCon.org. <https://medicalmarijuana.procon.org/legal-medical-marijuana-states-and-dc>

1 State may have had limited time for implementation compared to the rest of the states.

2 State likely/possibly would have been coded as a non-MML state by the NSDUH given the year of the survey used in the study.

3 Implemented post-survey and would have been coded as non-MML by the NSDUH.



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