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*Research article*

# The mediating effect of transport energy consumption on the relationship between nonrenewable energy consumption and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions in Africa

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## Appendix

**Table A1.** Resource intensity.

Resource-intensive countries	Non-resource-intensive countries
Angola	Côte d’Ivoire
Botswana	Ethiopia
Cameroon	Kenya
Democratic Republic of The Congo	Morocco
Congo	Mozambique
Egypt	Senegal
Gabon	Tunisia
Ghana	Uganda
Niger	Rwanda
Nigeria	
South Africa	
Tanzania	
Zambia	

\*Note: These classifications are based on the African Development Bank classification 2020 ([https://www.afdb.org/sites/default/files/aeo\\_2023-chap1-en.pdf](https://www.afdb.org/sites/default/files/aeo_2023-chap1-en.pdf)).



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